

2 DPA SERIES: THE NAZI HOLOCAUST - SERIES II — The Nazi Party regarded liberalism, democracy, socialism and communism as destructive Jewish notions whose only aim was the eradication of all that was right in the world. Racism and anti-Semitism had prevailed throughout Europe since the Middle Ages. But it was only in Germany that they became official policy. By 1924, the Nazi Party was publishing a torrent of materials condemning Jews. They were described as the main cause of all German misfortunes. The party claimed, "The German people constituted the highest stratum of the Nordic-Aryan race, while the Jews were a sub-human (Untermensch) race who perpetually undermined the sound structure of world affairs and sought to usurp the authority and leadership of the superior race." In a 1920 speech, Hitler shouted: "It is our duty to arouse, to whip up, and to incite in our people the instinctive repugnance of the Jews." The above photo aid shows a poster used in the economic boycott against Jews. It reads: "Germans, defend yourselves! Do not buy at Jewish shops!" The government called for a general boycott of Jewish shops and conducted a nationwide publicity campaign to support the operation. The boycott lasted one day, April 1, 1933. But the Nazi press warned that it was "merely a dress rehearsal."

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