VOL. XCII., No. 31,134,

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, APRIL 22, 1948.

THREE CENTS NEW YORK CITY

## TAX COMPROMISE FAILS AND 2 BILLS WILL GO TO HOUSE

Collapse of Truce Overnigh Puts Both Parties Back of Own Shatement Plans

TEST DUE IN TWO WEEKS

Democrats Would Apply 1941 Rates to 1942 Income and Adopt Withholding Levy

By JOHN H. CRIDER

special to Yan New York Traits.

WASHINGTON, April 21—The
House will get another chance to
vote on pay-as-you-go tax bills
within the next two weeks as the
paradofical result of the inability
of members of the Ways and
Means Committee, who have trelessly sought a compromise sinc last Friday, to reach an agree

An overnight change of attitue on the part of some of the Repu on the part of some of the Republican conferees was reported by members of both parties to have ended the hope of obtaining a single bill upon which Democrats and Republicans in the House might

Republicans in ure agreement to dis-agree. Out of the "agreement to dis-agree" comes not only another chance for members to express themselves on the floor, but what was advanced as a much more generous proposal by the Demo-cratic majority, which heretofore has rejected any cancellation of 1942 liability.

The bill would apply rates of the 1941 revenue act to 1942 income, thereby forgiving the difference between taxes under the lower 1941 rates and rates of the 1942 act, which would automatically eliminate about 7,000,000 new taxpayers from any 1942 Hability. Their payments would immediately become under the contractions of the contractions of the contractions of the contractions.

The Democrats explained their final proposal as follows. "Adopt psy-as-you-go taxation in 1943 and subsequent years, in-

Torgive the approximate difference between the 1942 tax and the accomputed at 1941 rays and the accomputed at 1941 rays and the experience. To avoid administrative difficulties, a formula will be such as the experience of the association of

### Don't Buy Bonds. Nazis Ask by Radio

By The United Press.
The Berlin radio advised the American people to refuse to buy war bonds and decline to pay taxes, according to a broadcast heard in New York yesterday by the Columbia Broadcasting Sys-

tem.

The Nazi broadcaster asserted that in the United States there was a "mad scramble on to see who pays the least of the bill, who pays the least of the bill which group of the community gets out of the mess with the least sacrifice."

least sacrifice."
"The best and wisest thing people can do who did not want this war is to prepare for the worst," said the Berlin speaker. "They can begin by not subscring to the present ican of \$13,-000,000,000 to help pay for the

## **WORLD FOOD SHIFTS** IN MIND FOR PARLEY

Free Flow of Surpluses Is or Tentative Agenda Set for Hot Springs May 18

as advanced as a nuch more merous proposal by the Demonatic majority, which heristoric of sea yelected any cancellation of the first open state of the property of the prope By JOHN MacCORMAC
Special to Tau New Your Trues.
WASHINGTON, April 21—The
tentative agenda for the international food conference, scheduled

Attantic Charter; as a basis for the power of the power of the property, since sktyp event of the property o

## APRIL PLANE OUTPUT AND STILL GAINING

He Tells Publishers Hitler's Big Error Was Underestimating II S Productive Speed

DEAR CALLS FOR VIGILANCE

A. N. P. A. Head Declares It Is Price of Liberty Against **Government Restrictions** 

The text of Mr. Nelson's address is printed on Page 20.

Declaring that Adolf Hitler had Declaring that Adolf Hitter had made his "obe great miscalculation" in failing to count on the ability of American Industry to swing into war production as quickly as it has, Donald M. Nelson, chairman of the War Production Board, revealed yesfeerday that United States airplane production probably, would reach the 7,000-dnmouth raths this month, or come close to it, and promised it would keep on growing until it was as large as needed.

The last previous figure on airplane production was released by Under-Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson last month, when he said it had reached the 5,500 mark in

it had reached the 5,500 m

it had reached the 5,500 maxt. February and that more than per cant of our total production January had been combat plain Mr. Nelson made its amount ment at yesferday afternoor's is ston of the lifty-seventh convention of the American Ne paper Fublishers Association at Waldorf-Astoria Hotel.

Continued on Page Twenty

### Black Market in Gasoline Raided; 30 Arrested, Fake Stamps Seized

## 8TH ARMY CAPTURES ENFIDAVILLE Secret Polish Radio

Asks Aid, Cut Off

By The Associated Press. STOCKHOLM, Sweden, April 21.—The secret Polish radio ap-pealed for help tonight in 'a broadcast from Poland and then suddenly the station went dead. The broadcast, as heard here,

A United Press dispatch from Stockholm quoted the broadcast as speaking of "the last thirty-five Jews in Warsaw," while Lon-don listeners reported that the broadcast had said that "the last 35,000 Jews in Warsaw's ghetto

# IN SUBMARINE WAR

Truman Report Says Tardi ness Caused Tonnage Loss

nan submarines were taking a but it may be a local topographic cell of 1,000,000 tons of shipping designation.] The First Army the

Eastern Anchor of Foe's Southern Line Taken in Encirclement

ADVANCE IN MOUNTAINS

nid.] Enfidaville itself was captu

ness Caused Tonnage Loss
Equal to New Ships

Equal to New Ships

By C. P. TEUSSELL
Brown of the west, to meet beyond the tone of the town, which was encircled and then taken.
Here, as in the Djebel Gard
Brown of the States of the Company of the State of the St

## War News Summarized

THURSDAY, APRIL 22, 1948

Japan has executed at least some of the eight United States filters who bombed that dountry in General Doolittle's raid last year. This was semitted by the Japanese Government, and President Rocewelt, yesterday , shrounced the fact "with a feeling of depost horror."

of deepest norror.

The State Department made public its note of protest and promised that the responsible officials would be brought to justice. It was indicated that all the tice, it was indicated that all the Americans had been tortured and any survivors had been sentenced to prison. [All the foregoing, 1.8.] General Arnold, commanding the United States Air Forces, pledged those forces to the utter destruction of Japan's "shauman

war lords" and asked his men to retallate for the execution of their comrades by destroying the Japanese air force. [4:5.]

in another day of intense ac-tivity. [1:5; map, P. 8.] The B, A. F. bombed the Baltic

The R. A. F. bombed the Ballic port of Stettin, the port and Heinkel aircraft plant at Ros-tock, and Revilin, while the Inva-sians paid knother visit to Tilait. Other Allied planes based in Britain sweep over Western Eu-rope, [1:7] map. P. 2]. While the Russians were best-ing off more detarmined General attacks around Newoonselston on the Riskel Res British. the British

attacks around Nevonessisk on the Black See, 19:38, the British Government fusited an unexpected statement saying it had recived numerous reports that the Naids were soon to use joison gas against the Red Army. British repeated her promise to revisitate immediately and fully against Germany itself. [1:8-7]. The Trumpin committee, or

s Christi, Texas. [1:6-7.] ersi de Gaulle issued General de Gaulle issued a memorandum listing objections to General Giraud's proposals for French unity. The Fighting

## BRITISH DRIVE ON Britain Warns Nazis on Gas: PRESIDENT AGHAST Hears They Plan to Use It

He Says Civilized People Several Sources' Report Hitler Is Ready to Employ Lethal Fumes in Russia-Instant Reprisals Promised

By MILTON BRACKER solal Cable to THE NEW YORK THE

ADVANCE IN MOUNTAINS

Troops Push Past Djebel Sarol
as First Army Takes Point
Above Medjez-el-Bab
inght by 10 Downing Street deinght be proceed an unumenated in the inght was not been deinght by 10 Downing Street deinght by 10 Downing Street

JAPANESE EXECUTE OUR AIRMEN:

U. S. WILL PUNISH ALL RESPONSIBLE;

### by a minor splitting of the right wing of the attackers. One column thrust sheed on the seat, the Visit an Air Station in Texas

Continued on Page Five

British Bomb Stettin, Rostock and Berlin as Russians Set New Fires in Tilsit

Continued on Page Two

Members of Congress Herritic

WASHINGTON April 21—The president, and District 50 officials.

Was Labor Board threataned tonight, in effect, to sake President

Highline School (and the same and the sake fore troops to break

up the District 50, United Mine

Workers, Rase thrower secured by

Workers, Rase thrower secured by

Workers, Rase thrower secured to

Collations Corporation of America's

spant at Newsork [N. J.]

"Unless the picked line is, ra
second at come so that gather the second support of the forest mention

American workers may have free

and unhampered secons to be made the second support of the forest mention

American workers may have free

and unhampered secons to be made the second support of the second and unhampered secons to be made the second support of the second support of the second second of the second support of the The announcement was received with horors in Congress, where members denounced the Japanese as "savages" and called for more vigorous-presention of the war, But there mere members who advised against retailating in kind on Japanese prisoners in our hands, General Henry H. Arnold, com-

Will Share Horror at Act of Japanese DOOLITTLE FLIERS VICTIMS

Some of 8 Captured Men Slain as Bombers of Civilians -Congress Members Angry

Text of the President's state-nent will be found on Page 4.

By BERTRAM D. HULEN By BESTEVANA Special to Test New York These. WASHINGTON, April 21—Th

Japanese Gover

villans. The exact number is not known feer. This was announced by Presi-dent Bejeavest today in a state-ment issued from the White House "with a feeling of deepest horror." The feeling "will be shared by all civilized peoples," the President stated.

asy W. H. LAWRENCE

Reput to Ear New Year Energy

CORPUS CHRISTI, Texas, April 21—President Roosevelt of the United States and President Aylla Camacho of Mexico ended tweetly-four hours of conferences foday; after a luncheon at the ways are training station here at which Mr. Roosevelt declared through the State Department to mayll air training station here at which Mr. Roosevelt declared through the State Department to the 'training programs of the United States arribed forces for officers of Latin-American countries were a wide and long at the property of the state of the state of the conference of

"This recourse by our enemies to frightfulness is barbarous," the President declared in his state-ment, which he sent to the White House from Corpus Christi, Texas "The effort of the Japanese was

the two countries.

Fresident Avila Cannacho returende to Mexico during the evening. The United Press reported].

What the two Presidents talked about privately, and the steps respected.

What the two Presidents talked about privately, and the steps respected. What the two Presidents talked about privately, and the steps respected to the pressure of the pressure o

to can Government will visit upon the sofficies of the Japanese Government results of the same section of

WLB Threatens to Ask for Troops To Rout Lewis Pickets in Newark