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**JERUSALEM** FRIDAY, APRIL 10, 1936

VOL. XII. 3012. PRICE: TEN MILS

In Four Days TO CENTRAL EUROPE 48-HOUR SEA VOYAGE BY THE LARGE WEEKLY MAIL STEAMERS

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## ESS KOSCIUSZKO

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to Piraeus, Istanbul and Constanza

SAILING EVERY TUESDAY FROM HAIFA AT 3 p.m.

## Parties Clash on Envoys to London

"A Comic Chapter in Unity among Arabs"

In its account of the meeting of Arab leaders in Jerusalem last Tuesday to discuss the Colonial Secretary's invitation for an Arab mission to negotiate with him in London, the Jaffa daily "Falastin" reveals the clash of personal ambitions among those who wish to be included on the delegation.

"This was a new and comic chapter in the history of the unity created among the Arab parties of Palestine," is the paper's comment upon the efforts of each leader to take as many of his own henchmen as possible with the London mission.

The names of Jamal Al Husseini and Abdul Latif Bey Salah were coupled by "Falastin" in its report of the controversy, which "threatened to develop beyond lingual exchanges" had not other leaders intervened.

"These are the people who wish to go to London to negotiate with Baldwin, Lloyd George, Churchill, Amery, and Thomas, the Jaffa newspaper caustically remarks.

Mr. E. N. Koussa, the Haifa advocate and formerly in the Legal Department, published a long open letter in English addressed to the High Commissioner in yesterday's "Falastin" stating that the purpose of inviting an Arab mission to London was to jettison the Legislative Council plan.

## Attempt to Burn Syriac Church

(From Our Own Correspondent)

DAMASCUS, Thursday. - An attempt was made to burn down the Church of the Syriac Christian community here at midnight yesterday. Although the perpetrators

## Our Agrarian Policy 'Poor'

(Palestine Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Thursday. - Tomorrow's issue of "The New Statesman" contains an article criticising the agrarian policy of the Palestine Government on the ground that it is not sufficiently broad for the urgent requirements of the

Extensive possibilities which exist, and which would enable the wider absorption into agriculture of Arab peasants and Jewish farmers, have not been adequately explored, it is stated. Moreover encouragement of a more varied agricultural production would go a long way toward redressing Palestine's adverse foreign trade balance, in view of the large amounts spent on import of agricultural produce.

### Ex-Servicemen Ask Land for Settlers

A request for the provision by the Government of lands for agricultural settlement and housing of Jewish ex-Servicemen were presented to the High Commissioner at midday yesterday by a delegation consisting of the praesidium of the Palestine Legion Conference, which has been in session in Jerusalem.

The delegates were Messrs. Newman, Mar-Haim, Millson, and Dr. Katzenelson, and they were accompanied by Mr. I. Ben-Zvi, chairman of the National Council for Palestine Jews, and Mr. M. Smilansky, president of the Jewish Farmers Federation, both of whom served with the Jewish Battalions.

A message of loyalty and respectful greeting to the King was submitted to His Excellency for transmittal. Mr. I. Ben-Zvi then introduced the members of the dele-

## FRANCE REITERATES DEMAND FOR DRASTIC ACTION AGAINST

## Britain's Efforts For World Peace

(From British Official Wireless Press) LONDON, Thursday. - About 60 documents, dispatches, telegrams, minutes, treaty provisions and communiques, illustrating some aspects of diplomatic discussions Grected towards a European settlement, upon which the British Government was engaged between June 1934 and March 1936, were published wholly or in part in the 100-page Blue Book yesterday.

The story of the negotiations revealed in the documents shows the constant exercise by the British Government of their good offices towards hastening agreement on the main points of a programme for European settlement.

Newspapers consider that it should have the effect of dispelling many misconceptions, both at Home and abroad, such as the suggestion that Great Britain has been inactive in the face of growing deterioration of international relations in Europe.

#### Discussions of Pacts

The discussions giver negotiations for an Eastern Egropean pact and the proposal for the Franco-Soviet treaty and the subsequent exchanges regarding the validity of the proposed pact with the Locarno treaty. Negotiations for an air pact and air limitation are also included.

Two important points emerge with regard to the Eastern European pact documents:

(1) That the original French proposal was considered inadequate by the British Government in that the suggested guarantees were not given on equal to-

#### ITALY ORDERS AIR FORCE CONSCRIPTION

First Move of Its Kind (From Reuter/Wireless and A.E.O.)

ROME, Thursday. - Yesterday's approval by the Italian Cabinet of an edict drafting some of the annual conscripts into the Air Force constitutes the first case in history in which service in a military air force has been made compulsory.

An East African Mining Company has been formed to exploit mineral resources in Italy's possessions along the Red Sea.

Six thousand men sailed for East Africa yesterday. It is estimated that there are 100,000 soldiers and workmen engaged on road construction in Africa.

### Eden Pleads for Ban on Gasin War

(From Reuter/Wireless) GENEVA, Thursday. - A strong request that an appeal be

made to both belligerents in East Africa to refrain from the use of poison and other gases was urged upon the Committee of Thirteen by Mr. Anthony Eden at this afternoon's meeting.

It did not matter so much he said, whether gas had been used or not or which was the proper authority to discuss what had been done; the more important thing was that no use of gas should be made.

The British Foreign Secretary, who was joined here by Lord Halifax this morning, had stated yesterday afternoon that Italy's definite reply to the peace overtures must be received within the next few days before the

### Britain Insistent **On Reconciliation**

(Reuter/Wireless and BOWP)

LONDON, Thursday. - Drastic action is still insisted upon by France unless Germany promises to abstain from fortifying the Rhineland, and messages from Geneva indicate that Mr. Anthony Eden is taking a firm stand in opposing the French point of view.

M. Etienne Flandin had communicated France's insistence to Mr. Eden in the course of private Locarno discussions. Mr. Eden, in replying, is said to have emphasised that, in the British Government's view, the task of reconciling the differing viewpoints could not be abandoned, as they had barely begun.

#### European Press Comment

Editorial comment in both the English and German press today declares that the French reply to the German memorandum of April 1 is far too "ambitious" to be of much use at present, and it is felt that negotiations on the scale envisaged would inevitably be frustrated by inconclusive discussions.

Both the 'Daily Telegraph" and the 'Manchester Guardian" echo the idea that the plan contains unwise elaboration and detail, and the latter paper considers that Mr. Eden was right in advising a restricted programme for this year's negotiations. "The Times" and "Telegraph" find the proposals in many parts wholly impracticable.

Herr von Ribbentrop, the German emissary, left Croydon this morning for Berlin.

tin" stating that the purpose of inviting an Arab mission to London was to jettison the Legislative Council plan.

Attempt to Burn Syriac Church
(From Our Own Correspondent)

DAMASCUS, Thursday. - An attempt was made to burn down the Church of the Syriac Christian community here at midnight yesterday. Although the perpetrators of the outrage poured benzine over the building it was possible to extinguish the flames, and the material damage was not great.

The police investigation showed that the crime had been committed at the instigation of a political group anxious to make trouble between the Christian and Moslem communities.

Representatives of the National Bloc visited the Archbishop this morning to express their regret at this occurrence for which only a small minority could be held responsible, and assured him that the understanding between the Moslems and the Christians was as strong as ever.

The delegates were Messrs. Newman, Mar-Haim, Millson, and Dr. Katzenelson, and they were accompanied by Mr. I. Ben-Zvi, chairman of the National Council for Palestine Jews, and Mr. M. Smilansky, president of the Jewish Farmers Federation, both of whom served with the Jewish Battalions.

A message of loyalty and respectful greeting to the King was submitted to His Excellency for transmittal. Mr. I. Ben-Zvi then introduced the members of the delegation and explained the purposes of the conference. Mr. Smilansky spoke on urban and rural settlement among ex-soldiers, and Mr. Newmann described the conditions at Avihail and Beer Tuvia, the two ex-soldiers' settlements. Mr. Mar-Haim urged the grant of special immigration facilities for those exsoldiers who had served in Palestine and wished to come here to settle now.

#### H. E. an Ex-Soldier

His Excellency, who said that he was an ex-soldier himself, expressed his pleasure at meeting the men and asked them to submit a written memorandum on the questions (Continued on Page Nine)

#### Nebi Musa Return from

Large crowds watched the pilgrims returning from Nebi Musa yesterday morning along the Jericho road. The procession formed at 9.30 a.m. at Ras el Amud, and, passing slowly through St. Stephen's Gate, reached the Haram esh Sharif at about 5 o'clock in the afternoon.

The procession consisted of contingents from the villages and the towns, and groups of boy scouts. The Mufti of Jerusalem who took part, was cheered by the crowds.

The pilgrims remained last night in Jerusalem and after the midday prayers at the Haram esh Sharif today, they will go in a procession through David street, and the Jaffa Gate. On arriving at Birket el Sultan they will break up and return

A strong Police force kept watch over the procession yesterday owing to the recent dispute between followers of Saleh Abdo and followers of the Mufti.

Saleh Abdo and four others were ordered by the Assistant District Commissioner for Jerusalem, to produce a bond of £P.200 each as a surety of keeping the peace for one week. They were brought up on Wednesday night following a dispute between them and followers of the Mufti at the Nebi Musa shrine on Monday night. Hassan Bey Dajani, advocate, and Secretary of the National Defence Party, defended the accused.

for an Eastern En ropean pact and the proposal for the Franco-Soviet treaty and the subsequent exchanges regarding the validity of the proposed pact with the Locarno treaty. Negotiations for an air pact and air limitation are also included.

Two important points emerge with regard to the Eastern European pact documents:

(1) That the original French proposal was considered inadequate by the British Government in that the suggested guarantees were not given on equal terms to Germanu, and that this defeat was remedied as a result of Anglo-French conversations;

(2) That it was on learning at Stresa, from the communique published in Berlin on April 14, 1935. that the German Government would enter an Eastern European pact of non-aggression, notwithstanding the fact that some of the other parties might conclude arrangements for mutual assistance, that the French Government decided that there was no further reason why they should not proceed with negotiating a Franco-Soviet Pact.

An interesting document is the German communication of August 1, 1935, noting with satisfaction the declaration by the Locarno guarantors (Great Britain and Italy) that their rights and duties could not be prejudiced or altered by the act of another signatory.

## After Midnight

It was stated in official quarters in Rome yesterday that Baron Aloisi had no power to make any commitments with regard to peace negotiations or the conclusion of an armistice. It was added that the Italian delegation came to Geneva especially for the conversations of the Locarno powers.

It was reported from Djibuti last night that the town of Dessie is to be evacuated by the population. All foodstuffs have been requisitioned.

The House of Commons yesterday adjourned until April 21.

It did not matter so much he said, whether gas had been used or not or which was the proper authority to discuss what had been done; the more important thing was that no use of gas should be made.

The British Foreign Secretary, who was joined here by Lord Halifax this morning, had stated yesterday afternoon that Italy's definite reply to the peace overtures must be received within the next few days before the Committee meeting at Geneva adjourned If no results were obtained, he reserved Great Britain's attitude towards further developments.

Opposing rush measures, M. Flandin proposed to wait until April 14 to get the Italian Government's views. If hostilities were terminated, he suggested the lifting of sanctions immediately.

The British delegation yesterlay circulated a memorandum giving reports from Ethiopian official sources and from British, Swedish and Norwegian doctors who had tended medical cases, in which the use of gas was affirmed.

'Manchester Guardian" echo the idea that the plan contains unwise elaboration and detail, and the latter paper considers that Mr. Eden was right in advising a restricted programme for this year's negotiations. "The Times" and "Telegraph" find the proposals in many parts wholly impracticable.

Herr von Ribbentrop, the German emissary, left Croydon this morning for Berlin.

## Italy Denies She Has Designs on Egypt

ROME, April 8. - A denial that Egyptian interests would in any way be harmed by military action in Ethiopia has been furnished by the Italian Government to the Egyptian authorities.

Conversations on the subject have taken place between Signor Suvich and the Egyptian Charge d'Affaires here, and the resultant Italian assurances will be embodied in an exchange of Notes in the next few days.

## **Duce Will Not Compromise**

(Reuter/Wireless, BOWP and Reuter)

What is described as the uncompromising stand towards the East African dispute taken by Signor Benito Mussolini at a hastily-summoned and unexpected meeting of the Italian Cabinet on Wednesday, has created a more difficult situation than that existing for many months past.

Taken in conjunction with Italy's acceptance of peace negotiations in principle, the Duce's statement is all the more surprising. In addressing the Cabinet, he spoke of the "superb victories of the Italian arms in East Africa" and went on to state that it was to as-

sure the security of Italian colonies that Italy had recourse to arms after Ethiopian mobilization.

"The war cannot be ended until the entire annihilation of Ethioplan military formations has been achieved without delay," he declar-

#### Effect of Statement

Contrasting this attitude with the efforts of the Committee of Thirteen at Geneva, the world press dwells upon the equivocal situation created. The "New York Times" heads its reports, "Rude Italian Challenges to Great Britain's Peace Policy and Flouting League Authority."

## LAW REPORTS

#### IN THE HIGH COURT

Before: Their Honours, the Chief Justice Khayat J.

Borsalino Giuseppe and Fratello S. A. Petitioners

M. S. Behar

Respondent

HC 96/35

#### OPPOSITION TO REGISTRA-TION OF TRADE MARKS

#### TEST FOR RESEMBLANCE

The High Court, in making absolute its order nisi issued on November 13, 1935, calling upon the Registrar of Trade Marks to show cause why an order should not be issued restraining him from proceeding with the registration of the word "Bolsarino" as a trade mark of the Respondent HELD that the resemblance between two marks must be considered with reference to the ear as well as the eye.

#### Respondent's Application

On April 4, 1935, notice of an application for registration by the Respondent of a trade mark No. 2996 in Class 38 was advertised in the Palestine Gazette. The trade mark consisted of the word "Bolsarino" and was in respect of felt and woollen hats, and other hats, suits, overcoats, and stockings.

#### Petitioner's Application

On July 16, 1935, the Petitioners applied to the Registrar of Trade Marks for the registration in Palestine in Class 38 of their two trade marks consisting, inter alia, of the word "Borsalino" which trade marks were registered in Turkey in 1907 and 1908 respectively and are registered in thirty-seven other countries.

The Petitioners requested the Respondent to withdraw his application for registration of the word "Bolsarino," but he refused. The Petitioners thereupon applied to the Registrar of Trade Marks to refer the matter to the High Court in accordance with Section 12 of the Trade Marks Ordinances 1921-35.

#### Application to High Court

On September 25, 1935, the Petitioners lodged in the High Court an op-

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position to the registration of the word "Bolsarino" on the grounds inter alia, that (1) it was not capable of registration being calculated to deceive the public and encourage unfair trade competition (2) they the Petitioners were the proprietors of a trade mark containing inter alia the word "Borsalino" (3) for many years they, the Petitioners, had been exporting to Palestine and other countries of the Near East hats bearing the name Borsalino. In their application the Petitioners prayed that the opposition might be heard together with the abovementioned reference by the Registrar of Trade Marks, and that a copy of their application might be served on the latter.

On November 13, 1935, at the hearing counsel for the Petitioners stated that the application was based on Section 5 (4) of the Trade Marks Occidinances 1921-35. He referred to Colman v. Kinakawa CA 110/33 (reported in The Palestine Post on May 14, 1934) and Irish Industrial Development Association Inc. v. Sociate Anonyme Andre Fils (PLR p. 786).

An order hisi was then issued calling upon the Registrar of Trade Marks to show cause why an order should not issue restraining him from proceeding with the registration of the word "Bolsarino," as a trade mark of the Respondent.

For the Petitioners: Dr. M. Smcira. The Respondent did not appear. Judgment delivered on January 10.

#### JUDGMENT

We have no doubt whatever in making this rule absolute and we would only quote from p. 279 of the 5th edition of Kerly on Trade Marks that "the resemblance between two trade marks must be considered with reference to the ear as well as the eye."

When we say that the two Marks in this case are the words "Borsalino" and "Bolsarino" respectively, the application of the above quotations is obvious.

The rule nisi is made absolute with costs to include LP. 4 advocate's fee.

#### NOTICE

Notice under section 12 (1) of the sale of Intoxicating Liquors of 1935

I, the undersigned, Ernst Feilchenfeld of Jerusalem hereby give Notice that I have made application to the Municipal Council of Jerusalem, for the grant of a retailer's on licence for the sale of beer and light wines only, for the year 1936, in respect of my premises "Cafe and Restaurant "Rehavia," 20 Ramban Road, cor. 22 Ben-Gabirol Road, Rehavia, Quarter

## Religious Services

Sabbath begins in Palestine at 5.26 p.m. and ends at 6.42 p.m. TODAY AND TOMORROW JERUSALEM

Hurvah Synagogue — (Old City) Friday Evening Service, 6 p.m.; Morning Prayer, Saturday, 8 a.m.

Young Israel — (Street of the Prophets opposite Hadassah Hospital) Kabbalath Shabbat, 6 p.m., Tfiloth Shaharit, 8 a.m., Minha, 3.30 p.m.; Sunday, Tfiloth for Shviee of Pesach — Maariv, 6 p.m.; Monday, Tfiloth Shaharit, 8 a.m.; Minha, 5 p.m.

#### TEL AVIV

Young Israel (Talpioth School) Friday Evening Service, 6 p.m.; Saturday Morning Service, 8.15; First Shalosh Seudoth of this season immediately after Minha Services at 4 p.m., guest speaker.

#### EASTER SERVICES

St. George's Cathedral — Holy Communion (American Rite), 6 a.m., Holy Communion, 7 a.m., Choral Eucharist, 8 a.m., Holy Communion, 9 a.m., Mattins, 10 a.m., Preacher: The Lord Bishop of Winchester; Holy Communion, 11 a.m., Children's Gift Service, 3 p.m., Evensong, 6.30 p.m., Preacher: The Lord Bishop of the Diocese.

Christ Church — Easter Even, April 11th — Ante-Communion, 7.30 a.m., Preparation Service, 6.15 p.m. Easter Day, April 12th, Holy Communion, 7.30 a.m., Morning Prayer, 10 a.m., Preacher: Rev. A. S. Reeve, M.A. Chaplain to the Lord Bishop of Winchester; Holy Communion, 11 a.m., Evensong, 6 p.m.; Preacher: Rev. M. L. Maxwell, M. A.; Monday, Tuesday, April 13th and 14th — Holy Communion, 7.30 a.m.

Church of Scotland, St. Andrew's
Church — Easter Sunday—10 a.m.
Parade Service followed by Holy
Communion; 11 a. m., Children's
Church, Preacher: Rev. William
Ross, B.D. C.F.; 6 p.m., Evening
Service, Preacher: Rev. W. B. C.
Buchanan, M.A. Kilmarnock, Scotlandan.

St. Paul's Church — Morning Service, 10 a.m.; Evening Service, 6 p.m. Preacher: Rev. Marmura.

American Church (Street of the Prophets) — English Service, 11 a.m. (Continued in Next Column)

#### M. G. LEVIN SUCCEEDS DR. HILLEL YOFFE

HAIFA, April 8. — Mr. M. G. Levin was elected chairman of the Board of Directors (curatorium) of the Reali School here.

### MAIL TIME

#### FRIDAY

An air mail for East and South Africa will leave this morning. Latest times of posting at Head Post Offices:—

Registered correspondence

Jerusalem 11.15 a.m. today 11.30 a.m. today

Haifa 7.15 a.m. today 7.45 a.m. today

Jaffa 12.00 a.m. today 12.15 a.m. today

Tel Aviv 11.30 a.m. today 11.45 a.m. today

A. mail for Bulgaria, Cyprus, Japan, Rumania and Turkey will leave tomorrow morning. Latest times of posting at Head Post Offices:—

#### Registered correspondence Unregistered correspondence

 Jerusalem 10.00 p.m. tonight
 5 a.m. tomorrow

 Haifa 9.45 a.m. tomorrow
 10.15 a.m. tomorrow

 Jaffa 9.00 p.m. tonight
 5.30 a.m. tomorrow

 Tel Aviv 3.20 p.m. today
 3.50 p.m. today

A mail for Great Britain, Ireland. Europe (except Bulgaria, Rumania and Turkey) Africa, and America will leave on Sunday morning. Latest times of posting at Head Post Offices:—

#### Registered correspondence

Jerusalem 7.30 a.m. on Sunday Haifa 7.15 a.m. on Sunday Jaffa 8.45 a.m. on Sunday Tel Aviv 8.15 a.m. on Sunday

#### Unregistered correspondence

8.00 a.m. on Sunday 7.45 a.m. on Sunday 9.10 a.m. on Sunday 8.45 a.m. on Sunday

(Continued from Preceding Column)

Speaker: Mr. S. F. Cupples; Arabic Services, 9.30 a.m., 7.30 p.m. Speaker: Mr. S. J. Williams; Sunday School, 2.30 p.m.

Con-Cathedral Church of the Latin
Patriarchate — Low Masses every
half hour, beginning at 5.30 a.m.
High Mass at 9 a.m. Low Mass
with English Sermon at 10 a.m.
Confession any time at call.

American First Baptist Church, Bezalel District (Rear of Villa Albina). Regular Preaching Service, 3.30 p.m., Sunday School 9 a.m. Preacher: Rev. H. Leo Eddleman. Everybody welcome.

Parish Church of St. Saviour — Low Masses, 5.30, 6.30, 8 and 9.30 a.m., Mass with Arabic Sermon, 7.15 a.m.; High Mass, 8.15 a.m. Confessions any time at call.

Redeemer Church (Muristan) —
Good Friday — Service and Easter
Holy Communion, 9.30 a.m.;
Propst E. Rhein; Easter Sunday,
Festival Service, 9.30 a.m., Rev.
G. Shaaf; Service for Children,
10.30 a.m.; Monday, Morning Service on the Zion Cemetery, 8 am.

Lutheran Arabic Church (Jerusalem)
— Good Friday — "The True Sacrifice," 9.30 a.m., Preacher: Rev.
J. Bahuth.

Lutheran Arabic Church (Bethlehem)

— Easter Sunday — "Sincerity
and Truth," 9 a.m., Preacher: Rev.
J. Bahuth.

Assemblies of God Chapel — (Mamillah Road and King George Avenue) — Women's Meeting Tues

St. Luke's Church — Holy Communion, 7.30 a. m.; Morning Prayer and Sermon, 10 a.m.; Evening Prayer and Sermon, 6.30 p.m.

\*

Latin Parish Church — Masses, 5.30, 6.30, 8, 9 a.m. Sung Mass, 10 a.m.; Benediction, 6.30 p.m.

German Church — Good Friday — Service, 9.30 a.m.; Easter Sunday — Festival Service and Holy Communion, 9.30 a.m.

#### JAFFA

Church of Scotland (Service in Tabeetha School) 11 a.m., Minister, Rev. A. Scott Morrison, M.A.

St. Peter's Church — Morning Service, Arabic English Service, 6 p.m.

German Church — Good Friday — Service and Holy Communion, 9.30 a.m.,, Rev. G. Jentzsch.

#### WALDHEIM

German Church — Good Friday — Service and Holy Communion, 9.30 a.m. Easter Sunday — Festival Service, 9.30 a.m.

#### NEW YORK STILL THE STRONGHOLD OF ANTI-GERMAN BOYCOTT

(Palestine Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 9.— "New York is still the stronghold of the boycott of German goods and services," states a report of the German-American Chamber of Commerce made public here recently.

The report emphasises that the Chamber is doing its utmost to end the boycott against Germany in the United States.

for registration of the word "Bolsarino," but he refused. The Petitioners thereupon applied to the Registrar of Trade Marks to refer the matter to the High Court in accordance with Section 12 of the Trade Marks Ordinances 1921-35.

#### Application to High Court

On September 25, 1935, the Petitioners lodged in the High Court an op-



and "Bolsarino" respectively, the application of the above quotations is obvious.

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I, the undersigned, Ernst Feilchenfeld of Jerusalem hereby give Notice that I have made application to the Municipal Council of Jerusalem, for the grant of a retailer's on licence for the sale of beer and light wines only, for the year 1936, in respect of my premises "Cafe and Restaurant "Rehavia," 20 Ramban Road, cor. 22 Ben-Gabirol Road, Rehavia Quarter, Jerusalem.

(Sgd.) ERNST FEILCHENFELD, April, 5, 1936.

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A BEAUTIFUL GARDEN CAFE IN SAME BUILDING Church, Preacher: Rev. William Ross, B.D. C.F.; 6 p.m., Evening Service, Preacher: Rev. W. B. C. Buchanan, M.A. Kilmarnock, Scott land.

St. Paul's Church — Morning Service, 10 a.m.; Evening Service, 6 p.m. Preacher: Rev. Marmura.

American Church (Street of the Prophets) — English Service, 11 a.m. (Continued in Next Column)

#### M. G. LEVIN SUCCEEDS DR. HILLEL YOFFE

HAIFA, April 8. — Mr. M. G. Levin was elected chairman of the Board of Directors (curatorium) of the Reali School here. He succeeds Dr. Hillel Yoffe, recently deceased.

Dr. Yoffe was chairman of the Board for more than fifteen years.

The Directors of the Reali School were informed that the Government of Palestine has accepted the architects' plans for the new buildings of the boarding school (penimiya) which will shortly be erected on Mount Carmel.

IN THE MATTER OF

GAN HASHARON CORPORATION

LIMITED

(In Voluntary Liquidation)
IN THE MATTER OF
THE COMPANIES ORDINANCE,
1929.

NOTICE is hereby given that the creditors of the above named Company which is being voluntarily wound-up are required on or before May 15, 1936, to send their names and addresses and particulars of their claims with all vouchers required to prove their claims to Messrs. Max D. Friedman, Barrister and Solicitor and Arnon Rojansky, F.C.R.A. Auditor, at P. O. Box 367, 26 Rothschild Blvd, Tel Aviv, as in default thereof they will be excluded from the benefit of any distribution made before such debts are proved.

> (Signed): ARNON R. ROJANSKY

> > MAX. D. FRIEDMAN

Holy Communion, 9.30 a.m.; Propst E. Rhein; Easter Sunday, Festival Service, 9.30 a.m., Rev. G. Shaaf; Service for Children, 10.30 a.m.; Monday, Morning Service on the Zion Cemetery, 8 am.

## Lutheran Arabic Church (Jerusalem) — Good Friday — "The True Sac-

rifice," 9.30 a.m., Preacher: Rev. J. Bahuth.

#### Lutheran Arabic Church (Bethlehem)

— Easter Sunday — "Sincerity and Truth," 9 a.m., Preacher: Rev. J. Bahuth.

Assemblies of God Chapel — (Mamillah Road and King George Avenue) — Women's Meeting. Tuesday, 3 p.m., Prayer Meeting, Tuesdays and Thursdays, 7.30 p.m.; Sunday School, 8.45; Preaching 10 a.m. and 5 p.m.; Speaker: Rev. John G. Warton.

### STRONGHOLD OF ANTI-GERMAN BOYCOTT

(Palestine Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 9. — "New York is still the stronghold of the boycott of German goods and services," states a report of the German-American Chamber of Commerce made public here recently.

The report emphasises that the Chamber is doing its utmost to end the boycott against Germany in the United States.

## COGNAC RICHON

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## CHINA OFF SILVER

## SIR F. LEITH-ROSS'S MISSION

JAPANESE MISTRUST

(FROM OUR SHANGHAI CORRESPONDENT)

(By arrangement with "The Times." Copyright by "The Times," London.)

Now that the foreign banks in purchase programme had push-China have handed over their silver to the Chinese Government in full support of the currency scheme, announced on November 4, the course of events leading to that decision may be usefully reviewed.

Chinese abandonment of the silver standard did not come from a sudden improvisation. The general outlines of the Government's scheme had been under consideration for some time. Circumstances made the Government reluctant to take immediate action. The effects of the Silver Purchase Act of the United States Congress, passed in June, 1934, had been severely felt by China. So long as she was on a silver currency the rise in silver values led to a rise in the prices of her produce, tending to accentuate the adverse balance of trade. Moreover, the rise in silver values attracted silver out of the country, necessitating a restriction in the basis of credit and a consequent power of the people. Thus the monetary problem was further complicated by a trade depression, which at the beginning of 1934 had assumed menacing dimensions.

Late in that year a pronounced flight from the Chinese dollar had been checked only by categorical repudiations of a contemplated policy of inflation from the highest authority in the Chinese Government. In October, 1934, the Chinese Government were faced with a heavy drain of the country's silver stocks, and on October 15 a duty was imposed on the export of silver, together with an equalization duty designed to divorce the Chinese dollar from the fluctuations in the price of silver. In the spring of 1935, in order to strengthen the country's banking machinery, the Government took measures to secure control over the principal Chinese banks with the objects of coordinating their activities and of encouraging a better understanding with the foreign banks in whose hands had mainly lain the responsibility for control-

ed the price of the metal up to the high average of 33.9d. an ounce (London quotations) in May. The situation naturally lent itself to the peculiar activities of speculators and developed other disquieting features.

Inquiries on the Spot

In the meantime, discussion of measures for the relief of the Government's difficult position had produced suggestions for a foreign loan. The British Government had been approached, but they felt that until the fundamental difficulties were remedied a loan would be without any permanent good effect. In view of the Chinese representations, however, the British Ambassador judged that the abnormal situation required more authoritative assessment than could be obtained on the spot.

The British Government responded to this reading of events by deputing Sir Frederick Leith-Ross, their Chief Economic Adviser, to visit the Far-East for a study of Chinese monetary and currency problems. France, the United States of America, and Japan were invited by the British Foreign Office to send their respective experts to cooperate in the investigation, but the invitations were declined. Sir Frederick, who sailed from England in August, arranged to visit Japan on his journey out to explain the British Government's views directly to the Japanese Foreign Office and Finance Ministry. He had conversations in Tokyo and was received in audience by the Emperor. He arrived in Shanghai on September 21. In his mission were Mr. E. Hall-Patch, formerly Financial Adviser to the Government of Siam and newly appointed Financial Adviser to the British Em bassy at Nanking, and Mr. C. Rogers, an expert from the Bank of England.

In Japan Sir Frederick found a friendly attitude prevailing at the Foreign and Finance Ministries, but it was clear that Japan was not enamoured of the idea of a loan to China, although she did not categorically refuse to take part in such an undertaking if conditions rendered it desirable. On arrival in China the Leith-Ross Mission lost no time in initiation whate to

tween the diplomatic reasonableness of Tokyo and the downright recusancy of the Japanese military spokesmen in China was marked.

#### Abandonment of Silver

Whether a loan to China was feasible could not immediately be judged on the data available, and it was clear that much time was required to bring it within the scope of practical politics, always assuming that some form of acquiescence, if not actual cooperation, could be eventually secured from Japan. Meanwhile, by the middle of October, the .exchange market, disturbed by the fall in silver prices from the peak of May and by the accentuated operations of speculators, was displaying catastrophic weakness. Political differences in the North of China and at Nanking, as the result of the attempted assassination of Mr. Wang Chingwei, impelled the Government to take action on the lines contemplated several months earlier.

On November 4 they announced the de jure abandonment of the silver standard by rendering bank notes inconvertible and by making the export of silver unprofitable by the imposition of a prohibitive equalization charge. Silver stocks were to be nationalized and a Currency Reserve Board created to take charge of the note issue reserves and to take over silver coin and bullion in exchange for notes to the same nominal amount as that issuable by the three Government banks. The Government declared their intention to maintain exchange at the then existing level by authorizing the three Banks to buy and sell foreign exchange in unlimited quantities. The Government took the precaution to give preliminary warning to the foreign exchange banks and they obtained tentative assurances of cooperation. At the request of the British banks, who desired their position to be clarified, the British Ambassador by King's Regulation at once prohibited the use of silver currency by British nationals, who otherwise, by virtue of their extra-territorial privileges, could have

That scheme has now been working for three months. It has been denounced by Japanese military spokesmen, and so been caught up in the controversy over Sino-Japanese relations. Japanese economists and bankers have been more cautions in their criticisms and have admitted that the scheme has merits. In its December issue the Oriental Economist, a Tokyo journal, said:-

. it seems regrettable that Japan has felt compelled to take an attitude inimical to the Nanking Government's credit standing, which needed balstering badly. However, "let bygones be bygones." As we have seen, the Nanking Government, Britain, American, Japan, and most other Powers are jointly responsible for certain elements surrounding the currency reform difficulty. China's currency stabilization is the most urgent of all issues demanding immediate attention. All The Powers, including Japan, should therefore cooperate in the solution of this problem.

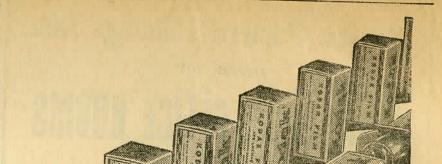
Fears that the country would not readily adapt itself to the use of notes in the place of silver so far have not been realized. Extensive smuggling was apparent, especially in the North, in the first few weeks — but this was no new development. The spectacular drop which occurred in the price of silver in the latter half of December checked this drain, which was never a serious feature in the situation. The silver resources of the Chinese banks, to say nothing of the stocks available in the country as a whole, were such as to make the smugglers' hauls appear not very important; and, in fact, the export of silver, even by smugglers, tends to assist the Chinese economic position. At first the idea that nationalization of silver implied an intention on the part of the Government to seize individual holdings created some uneasiness. It soon became apparent that the blessed virtue of

Chinese compromise would dispel anxiety. The Government, seemingly confident of their banks' possession of adequate cover for the note issues, were able to confine their minatory action to the prevention of profiteering by retail dealers, and to wait for the public gradually to accustom itself to the note currency and so to the eventual surrender of its sliver.

#### Conditions of Success

Potential difficulties in the North were avoided by similar tolerance towards the retention of silver stocks in local branches of the Currency Reserve Board. The scheme was quickly enforced, and ended a period of dangerous inactivity. But the end of the year apparent signs of a slight improvement in the trade position helped to develop sympathy towards the scheme among the foreign and Chinese business communities. the first six months can pass without serious hitches the probability is that the resultant liveliness in hitherto stagnant markets may establish the scheme and confirm the Government's efforts to stabilize the

This does not imply that China is out of her monetary wood. The permanent success of the scheme depends on observance of the conditions to which reference has been specifically made. Promises must be transformed into deeds. Apart from the Budget, dangers lie in the weakness of some of the commercial banks, in the activities of speculators, and, above all, in the political tension with Japan. The creation of a rear central banking system and the balancing of the Budget must not be indefinitely deferred. If the reforms are to be effectively executed the Government will have to show determination in pursuing a coherent programme and to forswear those free-and-easy methods by which Chinese Governments have been accustomed in the past to provide funds for military activities and for the cultivation of political affiliations.



of silver, together with an equalization duty designed to divorce the Chinese dollar from the fluctuations in the price of silver. In the spring of 1935, in order to strengthen the country's banking machinery, the Government took measures to secure control over the principal Chinese banks with the objects of coordinating their activities and of encouraging a better understanding with the foreign banks in whose hands had mainly lain the responsibility for controlling exchange operations. This Sino-foreign banking cooperation did much to steady exchange and alleviate anxiety, but the balance of trade remained adverse, and

there was genuine fear lest the ex-

change could not be maintained,

especially as the American silver

ernment of Siam and newly appointed Financial Adviser to the British Embassy at Nanking, and Mr. C. Rogers, an expert from the Bank of England.

In Japan Sir Frederick found a friendly attitude prevailing at the Foreign and Finance Ministries, but it was clear that Japan was not enamoured of the idea of a loan to China, although she did not categorically refuse to take part in such an undertaking if conditions rendered it desirable. On arrival in China the Leith-Ross Mission lost no time in initiating their inquires.

Action against the stagnation arising from frozen credits and exchange uncertainties was obviously a pressing need. Inquiries were handicapped by the sudden signs of hostility to the mission on the part of the Kwantung Army. The contrast be-

authorizing the three Banks to buy and sell foreign exchange in unlimited quantities. The Government took the precaution to give preliminary warning to the foreign exchange banks and they obtained tentative assurances of cooperation. At the request of the British banks, who desired their position to be clarified, the British Ambassador by King's Regulation at once prohibited the use of silver currency by British nationals, who otherwise, by virtue of their extra-territorial privileges, could have ignored the Chinese Government's decree.

Although Sir Frederick Leith-Ross was not responsible for the scheme, which had been devised before he arrived in China, the Chinese Government had taken the opportunity of his presence and consultations with their Finance Minister to obtain his views as a technical expert. It had generally been known that during the summer, the Government had resisted pressure to induce them to take drastic action in relief of the monetary situation, because they desired to await Sir Frederick's arrival. They no doubt hoped that a way might be found to make their currency reform coincident with the issue of a foreign loan. The attitude of Japan and other considerations dissipated those hopes. Moreover, the exchange debacle had so rapidly acquired momentum in October that, even in more favourable circumstances, a loan could not have been arranged with sufficient expedition.

However that may be, it is understood that Sir Frederick urged the Government, if they decided to proceed with their scheme, to adopt certain measures of reform: the creation of a sound central banking system and the balancing of the Budget within a well-defined period. In view of the urgency with which action was forced on the Chinese Government, it was impossible to complete these reforms at once, but the Government accepted them in principle as essential to the general scheme.

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### Art in Jerusalem

Before settling down to the summer siesta one art exhibition crowds upon another and the spectator, moving his reluctant body away from the chess table, dutifully makes his way to the Divan Gallery, Steimatzky's or the New Gallery, murmuring proudly that he understands absolutely nothing about art.

The first gallery he visits is Steimatzky's where he finds Mr. Rubin playing about with water colour and producing some very happy effects, sufficiently gay and charming to make the visitor feel quite glad he came. On first view most of the pictures shown are definitely attractive, although I-venture to think that on longer acquaintance some of them might become a little wearisome.

Under a pale blue sky Mr. Rubin presents an idyllic Palestine and a few faint touches of colour indicate an Arab village crowning a hilltop; or half hidden away in the barely touched-in olive trees.

The most successful picture in the show is, I think, No. 18, a study of camels where Rubin, disdaining charm, produces a beautifully drawn piece of work and a very satisfactory design.

The more important of the other attractive trivia seem to me to be a well executed study of two women feeding children and a delightfully designed painting of an Arab woman holding a child and leading a donkey. I am second to none in thinking that Mr. Rubin

wants to, but it must be confessed that most of the drawings in this exhibition are not the best examples of Mr. Rubin's mastery over line. The drawing of his water colours is, on the whole, very much better than that found in the black-and-whites. In many of these last we find a lack of precision; the forms enclosed by his flowing lines being far from solid, The sketches of horses, however, are extremely well done, graceful and full of animation while tucked away in one corner is a good pen and ink drawing of an Arab woman nursing a child and in the water-colour section there are also hung a couple of very good wash drawings.

Helmar Lerski's Photographs

Our baffled chess-player leaves the Jaffa Road and five minutes later he is in the slightly chilly atmosphere of the Divan Gallery examining Mr. Lerski's latest work.

You do not have to know anything about photography to be impressed by these magnificent studies of the human head. Mr. Lerski has taken his one model and created more than a hundred different characters. He has done this, as is explained in the foreword to the invitation, by the application and distribution light on the countenance. apart from the fact that these photographs are all different aspects of the same man, many of the individual studies have great intrinsic beauty although, personally, I found the whole effect of the exhican draw beautifully, when hebition a trifle monotonous. I would like to see what Mr. Lerski would do with more complicated patterns than the individual head. The value of his experiments lie, I suppose, in their application to cinema photography. Perhaps as in pre-talkie days the photographer will become the ruler of the cinema.

#### ARTS AND CRAFTS

If our spectator can reconcile himself to the fact that there is no more chess for him today he will betake himself to the Alliance Building in the Jaffa Road where until the 17th of the month Madame Mannati is holding an exhibition of painted tissues, leather work, fancy jewellery and handmade toys executed by her pupils and herself.

The crafts usually suffer from being considered the poor sisters of the more resplendent arts, but anything which helps give rein to creative ingenuity is worthwhile. 'Soul's joy lies in the doing,' and there is no doubt that there is a tremendous and valuable pleasure to be had from learning how to use your hands.

Mme. Mannati has wisely foresworn any pretensions in arranging this display where you may see the exhibits in the large room which the Director of the Alliance Israelite School have turned over to her, while the girls are actually at work. Particularly attractive are some of the toys on view; leather dogs, raffia camels and horses while the painted tissues are charmingly designed.

Madame Mannati came to Palestine from Paris about a year ago with the intention of creating a "crafts centre" where women could learn how to make clothes suitable for the country, hand-embroidered in their own designs and re-discover the joy of making such household utilities as they can for their own homes. S. W.

#### "THE SOLUTION IS IN YOUR HANDS"

#### Latest Local Film Production

A preview of the latest local film production, "The Solution is in Your Hands" was screened at the Mograbi Cinema recently.

Like earlier local productions, this is propaganda for a national cause. In this case it is an appeal to purchase Palestine manufactured products.

From a technical point of view, this film goes a step forward as

## Village of Wine and Song

RISHON-LE-ZION'S ORCHESTRAS AT LEVANT FAIR

Special choral and musical festivals are to be features of the Levant Fair's artistic programme. The previous Fair witnessed the beginnings of these festivals and during the time that has since elapsed, group singing has become a feature of the country's cultural

At least ten orchestras from different parts of the country are to take part in the orchestral competitions at the music festival. Tel Aviv is sending three, Haifa, Petah Tikva, Rehovot, Kfar Saba and Tel Joseph, one apiece.

Rishon-le-Zion (the village of wine and song) is sending two groups.

After the competitive side of the festival, the orchestras will give a group performance with some 400 instrumentalists.

Participants in the choral festival will be grouped according to locality. There will be three main sections-choirs from Yajur and neighbourhood, from the Sharon and from Tel Aviv. A joint concert of folk song with 500 voices will be given at the close of the competition.

#### Sport at the Fair

Sport is to take a prominent place in the programme of the

Both "Maccabi" and the "Hapoel" Sports Organizations are arranging athletic displays, and in addition will enter their champions for the boxing and wrestling features. Athletes from neighbouring centres are invited to participate.

#### Fare Reductions to Travellers

Another Mediterranean Shipping line, the Service Maritime Roumain, if offering a special reduction of 40% on return tickets to travellers to the Fair who hold the season-tickets. The reduction is valid for the outward journey from April 18 to May 23 and for a period of ninety days for the return. Returning visitors must present their season tickets at the Fair offices for registration.

#### **Agricultural Exhibitors**

Award of prizes for agricultural exhibits was decided upon at the last meeting of the Levant Fair Committee and a special sub-committee, consisting of Messrs. Dr. W. Senator, S. Tolkowsky and Dov Hos, was appointed to organize a Fund for this purpose.

The idea of awarding prizes has met with considerable public support. Prizes are being donated by the Government of Palestine, the Levant Fair Management, various organizations and institutions, foreign Governments taking part in the Fair, (chiefly in the form of prizes in kind, of cattle for stockbreeding purposes, equipment and machinery, etc.).

Private firms and individuals have expressed approval of the Prize Fund by making substantial contributions. Messrs. Mantacheff, petroleum firm, donated a silver challenge cup as well as a prize of £P.30 for the best citrus

A similar prize will be given in the next two Fairs. The cup will remain the property of the winning exhibitor in the Fair of 1940.

The Chile Nitrate Company has offered a prize of £P.30 for the best field or garden crop exhibit fertilised with Chile Nitrate. In addition three tons of Chile Nitrate will be awarded as consolation prizes. Messrs. Perlin are donating a box of "Crocodile" agricultural implements as well as a quantity of locally made materials and Messrs. Z. Neumann are giving a collection of decorative plants for interior and verandah decoration.

The publishers of "Hassadeh," Agnicultural monthly are donating five yearly subscriptions to the paper for outstanding exhibitors.

A further list of prizes will be published later.

## IMPORTANT FOR DIABETICS

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From a technical point of view, this film goes a step forward as drama is used in short scenes, which serves as climax to the messages delivered in the film.

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## Readers' Letters

WARNING TO TRAVELLERS

To the Editor of The Palestine Post

Sir, — For the benefit of travellers from Palestine to Rumanian ports we should like to issue a warning against some obscure booking agents who, through irresponsible methods, have caused their clients unwarranted trouble.

On March 27 a group of about 20 passengers was organized without our previous knowledge by a booking agent who tried to incorporate his group with one organized by another booking agent, with whom all necessary arrangements had been concluded by us. Consequently, the 20 passengers had to suffer unpleasant annoyance by waiting alongside the s.s. Rumania while arrangements between their booking agent and our company were concluded.

During the last two or three summers it has been customary for cerain booking agents to organize so-called "group tours" at reduced rates, utilising the steamers of the Serviciul Maritim Roman. The terms of agreement between such groups and the booking agents are unknown to us in view of the fact that we negotiate directly with the booking agent, granting certain reductions for passengers travelling as a Ali Maher Pasha is proving exgroup.

It is in the interest of passengers wishing to travel in groups, to ascertain the standing and efficiency of the Booking Agent

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with whom they are dealing; and to obtain from our offices information regarding the group which they desire to join.

We are prepared to assist in organizing such tours which enable the travellers to benefit from reduced rates and groups may apply to our Haifa or Jaffa-Tel Aviv offices where ample information will be given.

This must not be considered as a criticism of reliable, and efficient Booking Agents with whom we maintain the best of relations.

Yours truly,

"Levco."

(Levant Commercial and Industrial Corporation Ltd., general agents of Serviciul Maritim Roman).

#### BRITISH-PALESTINE TRADE

To the Editor of The Palestine Post

Sir, — Our attention has been drawn to an extract from the London Chamber of Commerce Journal, February 1936, reporting an address delivered by Mr. I. Archavsky, as to the development of the Trade between Great Britain and Palestine.

The Statement made that "the balance of trade was of course still very much in favour of the United Kingdom" was incorrect.

The figures as issued for 1935 for Palestine, including Trans-Jordan, are that Palestine sold to Great Britain £2,711,196, and bought from Great Britain £2,588,315. Therefore there was a trace advantage to Palestine, not to Great Britain, of approximately 5 per cent.

It is desirable to correct this, as it would appear that if Palestine goes too far along the road to economic nationalism, she may eventually find forced upon her one of those trade reducing expedients, viz., a Trade Agreement, to rectify the situation. Such agreements would naturally have a very grave effect upon her Orange and Grapefruit industries.

It would appear at the moment that her purchases seem to be heavy in markets which refuse to take her goods, with a tendency to react upon her internal economic system in a manner which is detrimental to her biggest Buyer.

Yours faithfully, For British Ironfounders' Assoc.

> W. R. Blair, Chief Executive Officer. J. G. Sneddon, Secretary.

145, St. Vincent St. Glasgow, W.C. 2.

(According to the Palestine Government statistics for 1935 published in The Palestine Post yesterday, Britain bought £P.2,553,986 worth of goods from Palestine while Palestine bought £P.3,212,378 worth of goods from Britain, showing a balance in Britain's favour of about 25%. — Ed.)

#### EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S COURTESY

To the Editor of The Palestine Post

Sir, — In your issue of February 20 there appeared an article written by The Postman concerning an excursion to Egypt under the auspices of The Cultural Department of the General Federation of Jewish Labour in Palestine. It was pointed out that the members of the first tour, organized some years ago had some difficulty in securing visas. This statement appears to have been misunderstood by some of your readers who believed that there were difficulties this year.

We wish to state that in recent years, and especially this year, we have been given every consideration and have been treated most cordially by the Consul of Egypt in Jerusalem to whom we have many times expressed our sincere gratitude.

Yours truly,

Mr. H. Fridman.

Cultural Department, General Federation of Jewish Labour.

Tel Aviv, Ap.il 2.

#### DON'T BE AFRAID TO LAUGH

To the Editor of The Palestine Post

Sir, — An English Official of the Palestine Government said recently to an acquaintance: "But you must admit that you Jews are not the sweetest persons to get along with." you don't get very far that way either. And it is terribly humiliating to hear, even from our friends, though true it is, that nobody wants us and that we are treated like "lepers" and that therefore a little mercy is due us. Shall we go begging? But beggars are notoriously sullen, and the donor gives to get rid of them.

It's bad either way. We are bound to get hot under the collar. I'd rather demand than beg where I have choice. But to a great extent it's the way you do it. I think, we are losing our sense of humour.

In New York where I hail from, a friendly pat on the back, a cute story and a cigar got you further than any clause in the Constitution. Human beings are human, even if prejudiced. They must be regarded not as a bundle of legal concepts, but as a bundle of emotions, good and bad. I don't suggest that we pat the Englishman on the back. Even their most intimate friends don't do it. But let's show him we can take it with a smile. You know, that sporting instinct which Maurice Samuel wrote a whole book about.

We don't even relax among ourselves. We growl and frown at each other. There's too little fun and laughter. Everything is so deadly serious. Of course it is. It's hard to earn a living. The Government doesn't care. There are so many problems to solve. But we mustn't lose our sense of humour, which means a sense of proportion. Tel Aviv, for all its troubles, and even though I find it difficult to place my boy in school they seem so overcrowded, should have held a carnival this year. It does little enough for the great number of boys and girls who have no families here and who must board among strangers. Just watch them stream past on Allenby Road in the evening with no place or club to go. A city ought to be proud of such a large number of young men and women. What if the Government will not come across with a subsidy? I don't believe in putting on a sad dejected face. Nobody likes it, and by and by you really become so.

Where are our Jewish wits? And where are our newspaper columnists? Are we really afraid that if we laugh a little, that the Imperial Parliament might think us too happy?

s too happy?

Not too seriously yours,

Meyer Machlis

## Hungarian Premier Fights a Duel

NEITHER COMBATANTS HIT

(From Reuter/Wireless)

LONDON, April 8. — A European Premier has figured as the participant in a real duel. He is General Goemboes, Prime Minister of Hungary. According to a Budapest report, the Premier had been insulted in Parliament by Count Eckhardt, one of the deputies, and he felt that his honour could only be satisfied by a duel.

At 8.15 a.m. yesterday two cars drew up in front of the cavalry barracks, and the duellists and their seconds entered the parade ground. Twenty-five paces were measured off, the Premier and his opponent stood at either end, and they were warned that duelling was against the law of Hungary and urged to reconcile their differences.

They refused, and the umpire gave the signal to fire Both missed each other, and left the parade ground without being reconciled.

It is pointed out that as Premier, General Goemboes was in a quandary as to whether he could take part in a duel and thus infringe the law of the country rendering citizens subject to punishment. But, as an Army officer, he felt his honour could not be successfully upheld otherwise.



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To the Editor of The Palestine Post

Sir, - An English Official of the Palestine Government said recently to an acquaintance: "But you must admit that you Jews are not the sweetest persons to get along with."

For purposes hereinafter made clear, I, for one, will admit it without conceding it.

It is hard to be sweet and serene when things burn you up; when your request for support of your schools, and your hospitals, and your public agencies is turned down; when you ask for the things which to the man on the street, are his as a matter of course; when you know at the same time that funds accumulated by the Government and proudly hoarded is the result of your activity.

The Englishman naturally remains cool, the Jews tends to get a little excited.

There is no people on earth, I dare say, who are so conscious of their rights as is the Jewish people, and there is none who profit so little by it ... We know so very much, and we get so very little. I wonder that our passion for knowledge still burns. It is this discrepancy between right and result that makes us so sour. On paper and on scroll, in archives and in councils, by declaration and by mandate, we know our rights, page, folio and citation.

But the more eloquent and juridical we become, the more collected and courteous our listener listens. The power to give rarely reacts to the right to demand.

Suppose we forget these rights which get us very little, and succeed only in fraying our tempers. Suppose we come humbly, begging for light and charity. But

will not come across with a subsidy? I don't believe in putting on a sad dejected face. Nobody likes it, and by and by you really become so.

Where are our Jewish wits? And where are our newspaper columnists? Are we really afraid that if we laugh a little, that the Imperial Parliament might think us too happy?

Not too seriously yours,

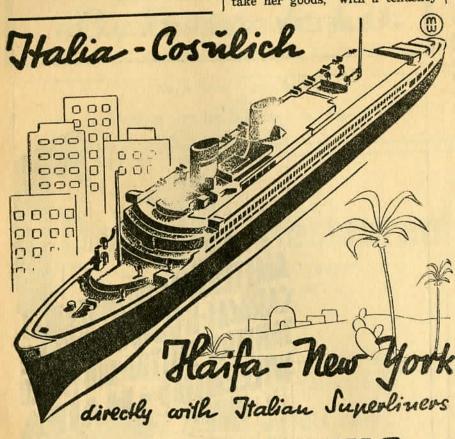
Meyer Machlis

Tel Aviv, April 6.

easiest to the man who always looks clean and neat. Tidy hair is half the battle. And Anzora is the whole battle where unruly hair is concerned. A little Anzora in the morning keeps the hair tidy till bedtime. It suits every head, too. Anzora Cream for greasy hair, Anzora Viola for dry hair, and Anzora Brilliantine if you

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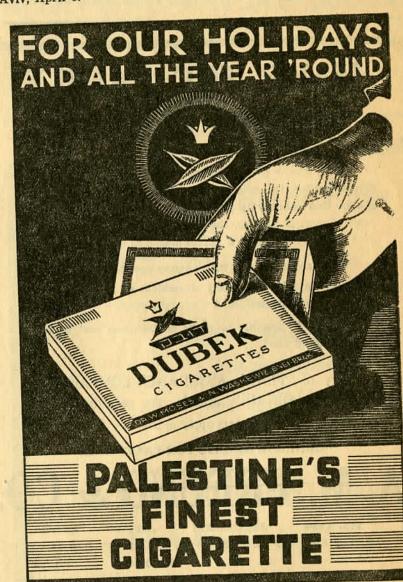
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## The World of Waters

NEWS OF SHIPS, NAVIES. HANDICRAFT

(From a London Correspondent)

For sixteen years the Washington and the London Naval Treaties have exercised a stantising influence in international affairs. They have saved the world from a naval armaments race which might have been disastrous in its effects. These Treaties are due to expire at the end of this year, and a Naval Conference has been sitting in London since last December endeavouring to come to some new agreement to take their place.

After four months of sustained effort the Conference has concluded a Treaty of Naval Limitation which, in the circumstances of the time, must be considered reasonably satisfactory. It was signed by the British Empire, France and the United States on March 25.

#### For Six Years

It will last for six years, and during that period each nation concerned will notify the others annually of what it proposes to build. The limits fixed for the different classes of ships are, in brief, as follows:

Capital ships, 35,000 tons and 14 inch guns. Cruisers, from 3,000 to 8,000 tons and 6.1 inch guns. Destroyers, 3,000 tons and 6.1 inch guns. Aircraft Carriers, 23,000 tons and 6.1 inch guns - with not more than 10 guns above 51/4 inches. Submarines, 2,000 tons and 5.1 inch guns.

#### Age Limit

The age limits of these various vessels are to range between 26 years for Capital Ships and 13 years for Submarines. Of the five Powers which signed the Washington Treaty two failed to sign on this occasion.

Japan quit the Conference because her own special plan was rejected, and Italy, while conti-

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nuing to co-operate in the negotiations, declined to sign the Treaty when it was completed because, it is assumed, of her present special position while she is at war with Ethiopia.

It is hoped that the Treaty will later secure the adherence of other Naval Powers.

#### The Queen Mary

The greatest ship the world has ever seen made her first voyage on March 24. Guarded by a swarm of tugs, the giant Cunarder "Queen Mary" moved down to a safe anchorage in deep water in the Firth of Clyde. It is estimated that a million people watched the majestic progress of this miracle of the shipbuilder's craft.

Down the fourteen miles of river the cheering of enormous crowds of people was almost continuous. Every vessel on the river gave the "Queen Mary" a vociferous welcome, either from diminutive steam whistles or fullthroated sirens.

#### Threating Moments

There were many thrilling moments on this short voyage, which began and ended in the happiest conditions. But for one tense moment the shadow of disaster threa-

An unusually high tide and a sudden breeze swung the mighty vessel slightly off her course, and across the river, and, in spite of the frantic efforts of the tugs, she touched muc with both bow and stern.

So slight was the jar that scarcely anyone of the passengers noticed it, and it was generally believed that the misadventure was more spectacular than serious. Incidentally there was one cause for satisfaction in this mishap.

Using all her four propellers the "Queen Mary" twice went full speed astern without anyone on

HAIFA

Khayat St.

her decks being aware of it. This was taken as most satisfactory evidence of absence of vibration from her great engines.

#### Ideal Home Exhibition

Modern science has made it possible to transform household drudgery into a pleasant occupation. Ingenious mechanical devices have lightened the labour of the house-

Every year new devices are introduced, and the Ideal Home Exhibition, which is organized by the "Daily Mail" and held anually at Olympia in London, affords the public an excellent opportunity of inspecting the latest contrivances designed to make the "ideal" home.

This year's, which opened on March 24, was the twentieth Ideal Home Exhibition. It was of a comprehensive character. Six thousand workmen were engaged in its construction, while no fewer than 11,000 men and women, including assistants from six hundred firms. were available for the service of the visitors.

#### Attracting Show

Art, industry and craftsmanship combined to make an attractive show. There was a magnificent display of everything, from kitchen utensils to completely equipped houses with gardens.

The largest section of the exhibition was occupied by a novel setting, "City of Beautiful Night," a magnificent spectacle of a summer night in the metropolis.

Among the other outstanding features were "The Gardens of the Musicians," portraying passages of music in terms of flowers and fountains; "The Homes of the Film Stars," including facsimiles of some of the favourite retreats of famous screen personalities; "The Village of Modern Homes," showing a number of full-sized up-to-date houses and flats; and a scientific dairy

The exhibition this year showed a great advance on those of previous years. Decorative things had become more attractive, and the ordinary objects of common use had been greatly improved. Thus the exhibition well fulfilled its main purposes - to indicate the means of making the best possible use of existing home resources, and to help in the creation of a new home.

#### Imperial Airways

Owing to the steady progress made

### British Service Notes

CHANGES IN THE LOYAL REGIMENT (From Our Military Correspondent)

Changes have just taken place in the Loyal Regiment, the 1st Battalion of which is in Palestine and the 2nd Battalion on home service.

Major A. R. Bare, D.S.O., M.C., late of the 2nd Battalion, has gone on retired pay after 21 years' service. He served in France and Belgium during the Great War and won his decorations for conspicuous courage in action. The vacant majority has gone to Captain R. B. Rathbone, latterly on the staff at Bangalore, who was commissioned as temporary second lieutenant in November, 1914, served in Gallipoli, Egypt, and Mesopotamia, and received line commission after the War. He received his captaincy in 1926.

Captain Percy D. Fabin, of the Loyal Regiment, who recently took service in the Sudan Defence Force, has been seconded while so employed. Captain Fabin rose from the ranks and was commissioned second lieutenant in July, 1923. He served with the Iraq Levies from 1929 to 1931, and shared in the 1930-31 punitive operations. He was promoted captain in 1933.

#### Recruiting to Start

Recruiting for the Loyal Regiment has been much better lately in its recruiting area in North Lancashire, where it is a fact that many Lancashire-born men prefer to "soldier" in their own 'shire regiments.

The Essex Regiment - the 1st Battalion of which is part of the 15th Infantry Brigade in Egypt and the 2nd Battalion in Khartoum, less one company in Cyprus - has applied to the War Office for restoration of the ancient purple facings won by the 2nd Battalion from 1764 to 1881 and which, because of its 'pompadour" shade, earned them the nickname of "The Pompadours" while they were still known as the 56th West Essex Regiment.

Only the 2nd Battalion are entitled to the nickname. The 1st Battalion, formerly the 44th East Essex raised in 1741, had yellow facings. The nickname of this battalion is "The Fighting Fours" from the previous numerals, which came into use in 1812 when the regiment captured the eagle of the 62nd French Infantry Regiment at Salamanca, during the Peninsular War.

Both Battalions have had close association with Essex since 1782.

#### Aden R.A.F. Win

The Royal Air Force detachment at Aden, the hottest British garrison in the Empire, has been adjudged winners of the Overseas 303 full range rifle match, gaining the silver medals presented by Lord Wakefield. The victorious team was captained by Squadron-Leader W.A.C. Honey, and scored the fine total of 1,003 points.

Scoring by other teams was: R.A. F. Iraq, 999 - a good second; Rock of Gibraltar, 973; Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 969; Mauritius, 944; Palestine and Trans-Jordan, 912; Fiji - 862; Tientsin (China), 850; Leeward Islands, 823; and Cyprus, 780;

The Royal Marines feel particularly gratified by the assumption of its Colonelcy-in-Chief by King Edward, who succeeds the late King. The Royal Marines date from 1664. when the nucleus of the present corps was formed for sea service.

Major-General Francis S.G. Piggott, D.S.O., is on his way to Tokyo to take up the duties of Military Attache in succession to Colonel E. A. H. James, who terminates his tenure on May 5. Major-General Piggott was formerly in the Royal Engineers, and is the son of Sir Francis T. Piggott, once Legal Adviser to the Japanese Premier (1887-1891). Major-General Piggott was in the Far East during the Russo-Japanese War, and later Military Attache from 1921 to 1926. During the Great War he served in Egypt, France and Bel-

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#### Imperial Airways

Owing to the steady progress made by Imperial Airways, it has been found necessary to increase their fleet by twenty-eight new Empire flying-boats. The first of these is now nearing completion, while the remainder are in various stages of construction. More than three thousand men are occupied on this great undertaking, which marks the beginning of an era when all the British Empire's fastest transport will go by air.

It will begin next year, and the Government have decided that all first-class letter mails shall be carried in bulk by Imperial Airways on the main Empire routes.

Services will operate night and day, and the air-liners to be provided will be of a size sufficient not only for bulky mail transport, but also for the provision of luxurious sleeping and day accommodation for passeng-

Imperial Airways communication

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will make it possible to reduce the journey from England to India to three days, while the journey to Cape Town will take only four days, and to Australia seven days. During the comparatively few years in which the company has existed, Imperial Airways have contributed a great deal to British Air development. Preparations for the Empire air routes for regular night flying include the installation of automatic beacons, which will serve as aerial lighthouses, and, in addition, indicate to pilots whether or not they are flying the right



## AN ARGENTINE "COME-BACK" THE RADICALS' VICTORY

(FROM OUR BUENOS AIRES CORRESPONDENT)

(By arrangement with "The Times." Copyright by "The Times," London)

The Radical Party, which took part in the Argentine elections for the first time since the revolution of September, 1931, has won a more decisive victory than its most optimistic supporters dared to hope. The Radicals are the only great national party in Argentina, and after their long exile they had all the popular appeal of a persecuted party. They were also helped by the scandal of the recent polling irregularities in the Provinces.

Many independent voters "went Radical" on principle because they believed that the Government contemplated keeping the largest party in the country out of power at all costs, even if it necessitated amending the Constitution and repealing the Saenz Pena law. But there is more in it than this, and it is impossible to dissociate the popularity of the Radical Party from the personality of the former President, Dr. Hipolito Irigoyen. He brought the Radical Party to power, even if he, or the men around him, brought it to its downfall. Although he tried to

break the power of the big landowners, and aimed at a somewhat more equitable distribution of wealth, his strength lay in a strange mystical appeal. On his election to the Presidency in 1916 he announced that he would accept none of the emoluments of office, and he gave instructions that his salary and allowances were to be handed over to the Damas de la Beneficencia, a charitable organization, to be distributed among the poor and destitute. He lived in poor surroundings and in humble simplicity.

#### The Silent President

Irigoyen was loved by the people, who called him affectionately "The Doctor." In Argentina most public men are lawyers, and entitled to be called "doctor," but Irigoyen was only a doctor honoris causa of the University of Cordoba. Nevertheless, he more than anyone else, was "El Doctor." He was no orator. The most remarkable thing about him was that he never spoke in public. After his election to the presidency, he took the oath and retired without another word. He was rarely even

seen, his wishes being conveyed to the people through his caudillos. It was through this that an air of mystery grew up around him, which made him adored by the people. When the end came in July, 1933, nearly three years after the Revolution which overthrew him he died on an iron bed in a tiny flat over a tobacconist's shop in the same simplicity in which he had lived as President of the Republic. The crowds which attended his funeral were the largest ever seen in the history of Argentina, and were estimated at a million persons. The Government accorded him the honours due to an ex-President of the Republic, but declined to allow the body to lie in state in a public place.

Doctor Irigoyen's power over the people and the Congress was complete. He kept Argentina out of the War against the wishes of the Congress, and when the Congress passed resolutions which displeased him he put them in his pocket. It is generally accepted, however, that the men who surrounded him were often corrupt. It seems that he was aware of this himself at the end of his first term of office. When he became President for the second time in 1928 he tried to rectify it by refusing to sign anything which he had not read and studied; but he was an old man, and it led to congestion in the affairs of State. With the onset of the economic crisis things got worse, and when the Revolution came there was a feeling of inevitability.

#### Magic of a Name

The Irigoyen regime represented all that is best and worst in Argentine Radicalism. The Alvearistas and other anti-personalist sections which broke away from the main body of the party wished to be associated with all that was best in the regime, while repudiating the corruption. The name of Radical retains some of the magic appeal of the man who led the party for so many years. And recent events have dimmed the public memory of the worse aspects of the Irigoyen regime.

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goyen regime.

It is difficult to find a precise explanation of the political mysticism of a people devoted to a leader who

BRITAIN'S CAMPAIGN FOR ASSYRIAN SETTLEMENT 2P.180,000 Sought From Public (British Official Wireless Press)

LONDON, Thursday. — An appeal for £P.180,000 for Assyrian Christian settlement was launched last week at a meeting in the Mansion House at which the Lord Mayor presided.

The money is required to augment the contributions of the British and other Governments and of the League of Nations. The Archbishop of Canterbury, who is sponsoring the appeal, and Mr. Eden, were the chief speakers. Sir Samuel Hoare and Mr. L. S. Amery also supported the appeal.

### South Africa Adopts Representation Bill

AMAZING SCENES IN PARLIAMENT

(From Reuter)

CAPE TOWN, April 8.— Scenes of enthusiasm followed the announcement in the South African Assembly yesterday when it was announced that the Native Representation Bill had passed its third reading by 169 to 11 votes.

Following the declaration of the Government's overwhelming majority, members jumped up and called for three cheers for General Hertzog, the Premier, which were heartily given.

The feature of the final day's debate in the joint session of the Senate and Assembly dealing with the Bill was a statement by Mr. Jan Hofmeyr, Minister of Interior, that he would oppose the third reading of the Bill whatever the political consequences to himself.

Mr. Hofmeyr accused the Government of interfering in a vested right which had never been abused for over 80 years, and warned it against the dishonour and danger of withdrawing a franchise once granted.

#### MORE U.S. COTTON TO BE MARKETED 1,000,000 Bales to be Released (From Reuter)

WASHINGTON, Thursday. —
The release of 1,000,000 bales of
loan cotton by the Commodity
Credit Corporation, with the approval of the U.S. Secretary for
Agriculture, is to cost the Administration about ten million dollars
in deficit

The cotton is to be returned to the producers who borrowed mo-

### Rabbits from the Test Tube

AMERICAN BIOLOGIST'S FEAT

NEW YORK, Thursday— Dr. Gregory Pincus, of the Harvard Biological Institute, reported recently to the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology at their annual meeting in Washington that he had not merely fertilized the ovum of a rabbit in a test-tube, but had transplanted the embryo produced by artificial fertilization into a female rabbit, which in time gave birth to normal rabbits, the world's first "semi-ectogenetic rabbits."

Dr. Pincus reported still another advance. His first success was by taking the male and female elements of rabbits and fertilizing them in a test-tube. But afterwards he fertilized an ovum in a test-tube with a strong salt solution without any use of a male element, and later still he fertilized an ovum without even a salt solution, merely by exposing the ovum for a few minutes to a temperature of 113 deg. F. One of these embryos, transplanted as the first one had been into a "host-mother" rabbit, grew normally until at the end of a week the experiment was stopped to allow men of science to note the results. In discussing the experiments Dr. Pincus pointed out that all rabbits produced from ova fertilized by a heat or salt solution would be females because the process would lack the sex-determining Y-chromosome supplied by the male element. (The Times)

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1 p. m. and on every Sunday during the coming season.

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goyen regime.

of Socialism, went Radical.

MARKELLED 1,000,000 Bales to be Released

(From Reuter)

WASHINGTON, Thursday. -

The release of 1,000,000 bales of

loan cotton by the Commodity

Credit Corporation, with the ap-

proval of the U.S. Secretary for

Agriculture, is to cost the Admin-

istration about ten million dollars

The cotton is to be returned to

the producers who borrowed mo-

ney on it, thus allowing much

more cotton to flow back through

Producers or agents will pay

the Corporation an amount equal

to a quarter of a cent less than

the market price at which mid-

dling 7/8ths staple cotton stands

on the day the cotton is claimed

regular market channels.

by the producer.

in deficit.

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It is difficult to find a precise explanation of the political mysticism of a people devoted to a leader who never spoke and was rarely seen. It may have been inherited or adopted by modern Argentina from the gauchos, now an extinct race. For the gauchos are portrayed as being lost in thought and gazing endlessly across the wide plains of the pampas by day or at the stars on the long winter evenings. It is not to be found in other Spanish American countries, but is peculiar to Argentina - the Argentina which refuses to be hastened by the bustle of Buenos Aires. It has been said cynically that when the Radicals return to power in Argentina the Budget will always be unbalanced, but the country will be much happier. While this need not be taken too literally, it is often the case in Argentina that imported efficiency and other people's remedies touch the heart of the problem, but not the heart of the people.

The election returns for the Federal capital are complete, but few results are yet available from the Provinces. In the capital the Radicals polled 186,930 votes, the Socialists 103,065, and the Independent Socialists (pro-Government) 12,042. The other pro-Government parties did not contest the election. The returns in the City of Buenos Aires are a safer guide to opinion of the people than the results elsewhere, because the electors are free from what is euphemistically known in Argentina as "official pressure." There the working-class districts, and even the Boca itself with its tradition of 30 years Ritz-Sapphire Speciality:

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April 10, 1936. Nissan 18, 5696. Muharram 19, 1355.

## The French Riposte

The first reactions to France's carefully compiled replies to the German military occupation of the Rhine zone and to the Hitler Note of April 1, are not favourable. That they should have had a bad reception in Germany is not surprising; but even in Great Britain and in France itself the replies have provoked nothing but criticism and disappointment. The French proposals are described as stillborn and, according to one report, they were received at Geneva on Wednesday "with a smile of derision." In general the feeling is that what France has offered is not a considered and carefully-weighed argument, estimating the value and practicability of the new German scheme for European peace, but a deliberately hostile parry, a riposte. Its purpose is not, what many well-wishers hoped it might be, an attempt at finding common ground, a hunt for fresh constructive ideas to replace the debris of Versailles: instead, it is essentially a groping towards the reestablishment of most of the conditions characteristic of twelve years ago; and its fundamental weakness is that it assumes the survival of precisely those conditions and that mentality and hopefulness which launched the pacts and conferences which have filled the intervening years and demonstrated nothing but the ineffectiveness of the schemes which France now disinters.

### TAMPERING WITH THE LEAGUE

The main new suggestion in the French Memorandum is that Treaty revision shall be rendered possible by League machinery not, as hitherto, by the unanimous vote of the Council, but by a two-thirds majority. But even this, at first sight constructive measure, is seen to be a fundamental impossibility. It undermines the sovereignty of such States as find themselves in a minority; and, as France's opponents have been quick to point out, it will almost certainly tend to split the League into a majority pro-French group and a minority of ex-Defeated Powers. It is plain that the League can never survive in such conditions. As has so often been pointed out before, the League idea is not dependent for its value and workability on its being turned into a super-tribunal, able to override the sovereign rights of its members. But it is such a tribunal which France seeks to set up. The League can continue to function usefully only so long as its participating members find themselves politically mature enough to see themselves dependent on the common will for peace. This common will still needs to be created; and it will not be created so long as France strives to stereotype the League with an anti-German bias.

Yet again - and it is a French source which points this out the French proposals stand scant chance of winning the support of British statesmen, since in effect they are a revival of the Geneva Protocol of 1924, which sought to impose automatically wide-reaching mutual obligations of armed intervention. Great Britain rejected those proposals twelve years ago, and it is most unlikely that they will be acceptable today.

"Washing of the Feet"

YESTERDAY'S CEREMONY AT HOLY SEPULCHRE

The Christian ceremonies on Maundy Thursday commemorate three of the critical events of the Passion: the institution of the continual memorial of the forthcoming Sacrifice on Calvary, the symbolic washing of the Apostles' feet by their Master, and the Agony in the Garden of Gethsemane.

The name "Maundy" itself is probably a corporation of mandatum, referring to the New Commandment which Christ gave His disciples: "That ye love one another."

The washing of the feet is the most picturesque of the three ceremonies, and its celebration by the Orthodox in the courtyard of the Holy Sepulchre seeks to bring in all the details of the Gospel narrative.

Soon after daybreak crowds began to gather and quickly filled every available foot of room, even perching perilously on the cornices of the facade of the Church of the Holy Sepulchre. Though the ceremony is a solemn one for all devout beholders, the Eastern crowd filled in the long hours of walting with ceaseless chatter, shifting of sunshades, pacifying of already weary children and good-natured but judicious pushing to get a better place. Every type of Christian was there, peasants in white keffeyehs or orange turbans, townsmen in scarlet tarbushes, and European visitors. Even veiled Moslem ladies were to be seen. There was a momentary stir of quickened interest as the Anglican Bishops of Winchester and Pretoria came in to be the guests of the Orthodox Partiarchate.

#### Patriarch Officiates

After another long wait in the increasing heat of the morning the bells rang out to announce the close of the Liturgy, a procession of choirboys formed accompanied by cross, lights and incense, twelve clergy, mainly Bishops, to take the parts of the apostles appeared, and finally the Patriarch who was to represent the part of the Master. This year was the first time that Mgr. Timotheos officiated as Patriarch in this service.

After the choir had opened the service with singing the procession began to move towards a platform in the centre of the courtyard which had been kept clear by the police. The Patriarch announced the approaching Passover and Crucifixion, and directed that a place be prepared for

ic. The Armenian service took place in the Cathedral of St. James, and struck a note of deep reverence and orderliness in its beautiful setting.

The Rev. Canon Bridgeman, who is on the staff of the Armenian Patriarchal Theological School, was one of the Twelve whose feet were washed; at the conclusion of the service the Anglican Bishop read in English the gospel passage giving the meaning of the service.

The Syrians conveyed an impression of almost homely simplicity, and the Abyssianians under the tent in their courtyard preserved the original meaning most effectively by actually washing in a thoroughgoing manner the soiled feet of the barefooted or sandalled monks who took part.

The Copts simplified the ceremony to the blessing of water, while the Latins behind the closed doors of the Holy Sepulchre maintained the Western tradition of brevity and reverence, the Patriarch washing the feet of twelve men, clergy and laymen, who will doubtless ever remember the moving experience of having been allowed to take part in the service in so holy a place.

#### HOLIDAYS HOLD UP ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TALKS

No Statement Possible

(From Reuter/Wireless)

LONDON, Thursday. - Lord Cranborne, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, stated in the House of Commons today in reply to a question, that the Anglo-Egyptian negotiations had been adjourned until after the Easter holi-

Pressed for information as to their progress, the Under-Secretary stated that while the talks had been conducted with cordiality and good will, they had not reached the stage where a statement was possible.

## PALESTINE REVIEW

will appear on

Friday

APRIL 17

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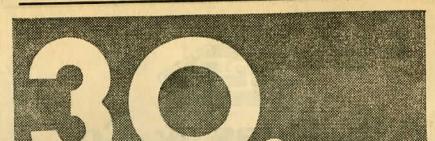
## Listeners' Corner

"Uncle George's Party" was the feature of yesterday afternoon's English Children's Corner in the Palestine wireless broadcast programme. Amusing dialogue and patter, songs, and a story, and the introduction of a juvenile character named Scamp, who ought to become popular among young residents of Palestine, entertained the children for half-an-hour.

A last-minute substitution of records giving Arab martial airs was made for the scheduled concert of the Moslem Orphanage Band. According to yesterday's "Al Liwa," one of the items to have been played was "The Hymn of Izz Ed Din (Al Kassam,)" apparently referring to the Arab brigand killed near Jenin last December. This item may possibly have led to cancellation of the concert.

A Palcor message from Istanbul says that the Palestine wireless broadcasts have been hailed with delight by Turkish Jewry, who listen eagerly to the programme.

Dr. Lachmann's lecture on Oriental Jewish music last night was excellent in every way. His remarks were illustrated with examples of Morroccan and Iraqi Jewish Passover songs, which went to support the theory that the folk-music of the Oriental Jews comes nearest to providing a link between the ancient Hebrew Temple music and our own modern compositions. Special mention is deserved by Mr. Esra Aharoni, who directed the Irani part of the music.



States as find themselves in a minority; and, as France's opponents have been quick to point out, it will almost certainly tend to split the League into a majority pro-French group and a minority of ex-Defeated Powers. It is plain that the League can never survive in such conditions. As has so often been pointed out before, the League idea is not dependent for its value and workability on its being turned into a super-tribunal, able to override the sovereign rights of its members. But it is such a tribunal which France seeks to set up. The League can continue to function usefully only so long as its participating members find themselves politically mature enough to see themselves dependent on the common will for peace. This common will still needs to be created; and it will not be created so long as France strives to stereotype the League with an anti-German bias.

Yet again - and it is a French source which points this out the French proposals stand scant chance of winning the support of British statesmen, since in effect they are a revival of the Geneva Protocol of 1924, which sought to impose automatically wide-reaching mutual obligations of armed intervention. Great Britain rejected those proposals twelve years ago, and it is most unlikely that they will be acceptable today.

### Extremism in Spain

The report that the Spanish Cortes has voted in favour of the deposition of President Alcala Zamora and has set up provisionally a Socialist President, Senor Martinez Barrio, comes as the climax to a series of disturbing accounts about the internal state of Spain. That the return to power of the Spanish Left should provoke a series of minor ebullitions along anti-Clerical and anti-Monarchist lines may have been natural enough; but recent reports go to show that in many areas control has completely broken down, and in the agricultural provinces of the south-west the peasants are said to be seizing land far in advance either of legal formalities or of permission from the authorities. The attack on President Zamora is an unpleasant proof of the drastic intentions of the present majority in the Cortes. President Zamora, it is worth recalling was the principal creator of the Spanish Republic and he has served as its President throughout the whole of the Republic's troubled career. His choice as President in 1931 was very popular and virtually unanimous; he has continued in office during a rapid change of Premiers; and always his role has been that of moderation, of saving both Monarchists and Socialists from excess of enthusiasm in imposing their ideas on an immature electorate. Moderation, however, seems now not to be to the mind of the new Cortes. On the pretext that he had exceeded his constitutional rights at a past dissolution of the Cortes, President Zamora has been voted out of office. He disputes the Cortes' right to do this, and the general position remains obscure. But what is not obscure is that, after two years of suppression, the Left Parties and their followers are bent on making the most, by means constitutional or otherwise, of their present grasp of power.

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#### Patriarch Officiates

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After the choir had opened the service with singing the procession began to move towards a platform in the centre of the courtyard which had been kept clear by the police. The Patriarch announced the approaching Passover and Crucifixion, and directed that a place be prepared for the Passover, supper.

#### The Scene Re-Enacted

A priest carrying a pitcher of water pointed out the Upper Room, the procession came forward, and the Master and the Twelve took their places. The narrative of the Washing of Feet was read while the Patriarch girded himself with a towel and began to wash the feet of the Twelve. There followed an animated exchange with St. Peter, who protested against having his feet washed by his Lord, but finally assented.

Then the other events of the Last Supper were enacted, the gospeller supplying the main narrative, and each participant saying the words ascribed to him. When the final representation of the Agony in the Garden had ended with the proclamation that the betrayer was at hand, the service concluded with a prayer and the blessing. Then followed an address in English for the benefit of the foreign visitors, and the return procession.

#### Reverence and Orderliness

Each of the other communities had a similar service, interesting for some particular characterist-

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## "He rejoiced frankly in his own share in the political settlement of Palestine..."

BALFOUR'S LIFE by his Niece (Mrs. Edgar Dugdale) in THE PALESTINE POST begins April 16

### In Short

A FIVE-YEAR-OLD boy, Amanuel Atich, was seriously injured yesterday by a car in the Romema Quarter of Jerusalem and was taken to the Hadassah hospital by the Red Shield Ambulance.

THE ABDUCTION of a 10-yearold girl, Zenieh Bint Mohamed Ibrahim Sulleman, of Wadi Hunein, was reported to the police on Wednesday.

AN ENGLISH RIFLE with 25 rounds of ammunition was confiscated by the Nablus Police from Hassan el Oufi of Wadi Hawareth who has been arrested.

TOOLS AND MCTOR ACCESSOR-IES, valued at LP. 39, were stolen from the workshop of Yachieh Langer, Tel Aviv, which was broken into on Wednesday night.

THE LAST EGGED buses from Jerusalem and Tel Aviv respectively will leave this afternoon at 4 o'clock.

(Continued from Page One)

#### Ex-Servicemen

raised, to which he would give sympathetic consideration.

Earlier, Conference delegates attended a memorial ceremony in the British War Cemetery on Mount Scopus.

Sessions yesterday morning opened with the address of Mr. M. Smilansky on Jewish ex-Servicemen's settlement in Palestine, followed by a debate. In the afternoon Mr. Ch. Alperin spoke on the problems of the Palestine organization and Mr. Zvi Rosen dwelt on relations with the British Legion.

The Conference was closed at midnight, with a short address by Mr. G. Agronsky, after the election of the following Executive Committee: Messrs. Smilansky, Ben Zvi, Kandel, Dr. Levontin, Barkai, Mar-Haim, Millson, Newman, Alpern, Ikkar, Amikam, Simhonie (Ain Harod), Auerbach, Pruzhansky, Dr. R. Katznelson.

#### MR. DE ROTHSCHILD ADDRESSES EX-SERVICEMEN "An Important Result of the War"

One of the most important results of the War was the promise to establish a Jewish National Home in Paelstine, said Mr. James de Rothschild, M. P., in speaking at the banquet given on Wednes-

day night by the Palestine Jewish

Legion Conference.

Colonel F. H. Kisch presided and referred to the benefits to be secured from organization. Mr. de

Rothschild expressed his pleasure

## SCOPUS MEDICAL CENTRE Building This Summer

(From Palestine Telegraphic Agency)
NEW YORK, April 5. (Air
mail).—The building of the Medical Centre on Mount Scopus in
Jerusalem will be started this
summer, it was announced today
by Dr. Golub on his return from
Palestine.

The new polyclinic will be the most up-to-date institution of its kind in the Near East.

The building will have three storeys comprising the clinic, Hospital and nursery, including a nurses home. The plans were arranged by Erik Mendelsohn, of Berlin. The institute will be devoted to study of all branches of medicine.

## Burglars Attack American Tourist

DARING "CAT" BURGLARY IN TEL AVIV

(From Our Own Correspondent)

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — A daring "cat" burglary was carried out by two men who climbed drainpipes into a room of the Gat Rimmon Hotel at an early hour this morning.

The burglars clambered to the third storey of the building, which is in Rehov Hayarkon, and entered a room in which an American tourist was asleep. He awoke at their entry and shouted for help, but one of the men started throttling him while the other searched his clothing.

Two currency notes, one for \$1,000 and the other for \$500, and £P.19 were taken. Small change was stolen from another room.

The thieves returned by the same route to the street. An alarm was raised, and police officers came rapidly to the scene. Investigations are proceeding.

#### ARRESTED AT THE BANK

An Armenian was arrested yesterday at the Anglo-Palestine Bank, Jerusalem while attempting to discount two allegedly forged bills amounting to LP. 80. It is alleged that the Armenian posed as a Jewish leather merchant giving the name of Yacoub Ben Moshe.

#### CHIEF MAGISTRATE FOR TEL AVIV

Mr. P. J. Bourke, who has been

## Orange Harvest Festival

SPIRITED FETE IN PETAH TIKVA

(From Our Own Correspondent)

PETAH TIKVA, Thursday. — More than 10,000 persons from all parts of the country, including the District Commissioner and Mrs. Crosbie, and Dr. Gruenbaum of the Jewish Agency, attended the first orange harvest festival in Petah Tikva today.

Motorcycles and horsemen headed the main body of the procession, and the rear was brought up by three lorries decorated with oranges and flowering trees. After the procession had driven through the streets of the town the District Commissioner and the other distinguished guests visited an orange grove to pick some of the last fruit and proceeded later to the Geulah grounds where the crowd was waiting.

Speaking in Hebrew from a

stage specially constructed for the occasion, the District Commissioner referred to Petah Tikva as the "mother of the colonies," and said he acknowledged the splendid efforts made by the inhabitants particularly in view of the fact that the orange season had been poor.

Mr. Stampar, Mayor of Petah Tikva, Rabbi Katz, Dr. Gruenbaum and Mr. Botkovsky of the Farmers' Federation also spoke.

A gymnastic display by the Maccabi Hazair, harvest dances, arranged by Judith Orenstein, and a harvest song written for the occasion by Messrs. Atterman and Haylich, which was sung by the choir to the accompaniment of the band, followed. The programme of the festival ended with horse-racing.

### Mr. E.M. Epstein Retires From Keren Kayemeth

Members of the Staff of the Head Office of the Jewish National Fund headquarters in Jerusalem assembled on Thursday to take leave of Mr. Elias M. Epstein, who has resigned the General Secretaryship of the Fund to become Editor of "Palestine Review," the new weekly journal to be published in Jerusalem. Tributes were paid to Mr. Epstein's long service of nearly fourteen years and a hand-somely bound volume of Palestine art photographs was presented to him as a memento from the Staff.

At the meeting last week of the Board of Directors of the Fund, the Chairman, Mr. M. Ussishkin, expressed his deep regret at the retirement of Mr. Epstein from the service of the Fund. He expressed, on behalf of the Board, cordial good wishes for the success of the new undertaking he was about to establish.

#### DEATH OF B. T. COHEN IN TEL AVIV

Mr. Baruch Tanhoum Cohen, a noted communal worker, died yesterday at his home in Tel Aviv at the age of 70.

Mr. Tanhoum was born in Brisk, Lithuania, lived in various cities in Russia, left for Berlin after the Russian revolution, and came to Palestine two and half years ago.

The funeral which took place yes-

### New School Opened In Kiriyat Motzkin

(From Our Own Correspondent)
HAIFA, Thursday. — The laying of the foundation-stone of the school building at Kiriyat Motzkin took place this afternoon in the presence of a large attendance including representatives of the national institutions.

Dr. Riskin spoke of the development of its quarter; during its existence of a year and a half, 150 houses had been built and 50 more were, under construction.

Mr. Tcherniavsky, who spoke on behalf of the Committee, thanked the Jewish National Fund (Keren Kayemeth) for giving the nine dunams of land on which the school is being built, and the Jewish Agency for providing a loan of LP. 2,000 to be used for the building of the school. He expressed the hope that the Government would also contribute towards the building.

Mr. Herman Shtruck, of the Jewish National Fund, Dr. Birman, principal of the Riali school, and Dr. Shapiro, of the Health Deparment, Mr. Bar-Rav-Hay, president of the Haifa Jewish Community Council, and representatives of the neighbouring districts also spoke.

The school which is built according to a plan prepared by the architect, Mr. M. Lev, will have 22 rooms when completed. At present only six rooms will be built at the cost of LP. 4,000.

### Social and Personal

GOVERNMENT HOUSE

Thursday, April 9

The following lunched at Government House and afterwards accompanied His Expellency to the Concert at the Hebrew University:—

Col and Mrs. Salmon, Mr. and Mrs. Shertok, Mr. and Mrs. Rendall and Dr. and Mrs. Ruppin.

The following dined at Government House: —

Sir Charles and Lady Marston, Mr. W. Stewart, Captain and Mrs. Barber, and Miss Burbury.

Professor Henri Speyer, of Brussels, chairman of the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency Council, has arrived in Jerusalem on a fortnight's visit. Professor Speyer has brought from the Royal Park at Brussels the tree presented by the Dowager Queen for planting in the King Albert I Forest. This is to be planted in Palestine by the Jewish National Fund.

Among the guests at the King David Hotel yesterday were Count Karl Schoenborn of Czechoslovakia and The Emirs Habib and George Loutfallah, of Egypt,

On Wednesday Messrs. M. Smilansky, A. Jacobson, S. Botkovsky, G. Machness, J. Saphir and Sh. Ariav were received by Mr. James de Rothschild. They discussed with him questions concerning the Farmers' Bank, the Agricultural school in Pardess Hannah and the possibilities of further settlement work by the PICA.

Mrs. Bruce, wife of Major Bruce of the Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders, arrived in Jerusalem this week from England.

Two outstanding scientists of Czechoslovakia, Prof. Emil Votocek and Prof. Emil Svagr, both professors at the University of Prague, are now on a short visit to Palestine. Prof. Votocek is head of the Institute of experimental Chemistry, and Prof. Svagr is director of the Institute of Toxicology and Forensic Chemistry of the Faculty of Medicine at the University of Prague.

Both scholars have come to Palestine to see the development of the country and to establish personal contacts with Palestine scientific institutions.

Fakhri Bey Nashashibi has been elected a director of the National Chamber of Commerce in Jaffa.

Salvatore Arnita, the young organist of the Y.M.C.A., is going on leave to England for further study next week. The Saturday morning concerts given by him at the Y. M. C. A.

"An Important Result of the War"

One of the most important results of the War was the promise to establish a Jewish National Home in Paelstine, said Mr. James de Rothschild, M. P., in speaking at the banquet given on Wednesday night by the Palestine Jewish Legion Conference.

Colonel F. H. Kisch presided and referred to the benefits to be secured from organization. Mr. de Rothschild expressed his pleasure at meeting again the men he had known eighteen years ago, and recalled some of the experiences of that time. He went on to speak of the great functions of the British Legion, of which they formed a part, and of its services to social welfare.

The guest of honour also referred sympathetically to the tribulations of Jewry in European countries and Jewry's profound hope in the future of Palestine.

An Armenian was arrested yesterday at the Anglo-Palestine Bank, Jerusalem while attempting to discount two allegedly forged bills amounting to LP. 80. It is alleged that the Armenian posed as a Jewish leather merchant giving the name of Yacoub Ben Moshe.

#### CHIEF MAGISTRATE FOR TEL AVIV

Mr. P. J. Bourke, who has been appointed Chief Magistrate of Tel Aviv, will be stationed at Jaffa until the return from leave of Mr. Bodilly. The new Chief Magistrate, together with His Honour the Chief Justice, were received by the High Commissioner on Wednesday.

A LETTER was sent to the "Falastin" by the shoe-makers of Nablus protesting against the sale of Bata shoes in the town.

THE AMERICAN SMOKE FOR CENTURIES

Not a pipe dream but a real s m o k e

BRIGGS Pipe Mixture



was about to establish.

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Mr. Tanhoum was born in Brisk, Lithuania, lived in various cities in Russia, left for Berlin after the Russian revolution, and came to Palestine two and half years ago.

The funeral which took place yesterday afternoon was attended by a large number of persons. The deceased leaves a widow and three sons.

#### FARMERS' DAY

Invitations have been sent by the Government to leading farmers in the country to attend the annual Farmers' Day which is to be held on April 23 at the Acre Stud Farm.

## CAFE SAVOY

VISIT THE MOST BEAUTIFUL

CAFE IN PALESTINE.

Best Music

## Cinema EDEN Tel Aviv

2ND WEEK

Tolstoy's Immortal Creation

## RESURRECTION

"WE LIVE AGAIN" with ANNA STEN and FREDERIC MARCH

Director: ROUBEN MAMOULIAN

Twice nightly: 7.20 and 9.20 Matinees daily at 3.30.

"THE NEW ADVENTURES OF TARZAN" National Fund, Dr. Birman, principal of the Riali school, and Dr. Shapiro, of the Health Department, Mr. Bar-Rav-Hay, president of the Haifa Jewish Community Council, and representatives of the neighbouring districts also spoke.

The school which is built according to a plan prepared by the architect, Mr. M. Lev, will have 22 rooms when completed. At present only six rooms will be built at the cost of LP. 4,000.

#### NEW ROADS FOR HAIFA Municipality Public Works Programme

(From Our Own Correspondent)

HAIFA, Thursday. — At the meeting of the Municipal Council yesterday it was decided to construct a new incinerator and a garage for the Municipal cars at the cost of £P.4,350.

A committee was appointed to deal with the requests of a number of firms for a concession to provide Haifa with gas.

The Municipality published the list of roads which will be constructed and the list of existing roads which will be repaired and asphalted this year out of the sum of £P.47,400 provided for this purpose. These include a new road to Eastern Carmel.



Sat., Apr. 11. "LOVE ON THE DOLE,"
Mograbi.

Sat., Apr. 11. "THE ETERNAL JEW," 6:30 p.m., Mograbi. Mon. Apr. 13. "FOUR GENERA-

Mon., Apr. 13. "FOUR GENERA-TIONS," Hatai, Tel Aviv. Tues Apr. 14. "GREEN FIELDS,"

Tues., Apr. 14. "GREEN FIELDS,"
Hatai, Tel Aviv.

Wed., Apr. 15. "THE CROWN OF DAVID," Mograbi.

Thur., Apr. 16.

"LOYALTIES," Mograbi.

Both scholars have come to Palestine to see the development of the country and to establish personal contacts with Palestine scientific institutions.

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Salvatore Arnita, the young organist of the Y.M.C.A., is going on leave to England for further study next week. The Saturday morning concerts given by him at the Y. M. C. A. will be brought to a close tomorrow with a joint recital by Mr. Arnita and the violinist, Miss Margery Bentwich. An interesting programme has been arranged. Tickets may be obtained at the Y.M.C.A. and Cahana's Agency.

A sermon on "The Passion," to be followed by the "Way of the Cross" procession, will be delivered at 3 p. m. today (Good Friday) at the Carmelite Convent, Zawara, Bath Galim, Haifa.

No polo games will played on Easter Sunday, but there will be play on Wednesday, April 15, if there are sufficient players.

A farewell concert will be given by Prof. J. Nikolajevsky and his orchestra at the Ritz-Sapphire Hotel on Saturday night. They are proceeding to Haifa after three successful years in Tel Aviv, and will play at the new Casino in Bath Galim.

The Hadassah (Tel Aviv) wishes to inform the public that they will be glad to show tourists the Hadassah institutions there. Those interested should apply to the Straus Health Centre on Balfour Street between 9.30 and 12 on any morning except Saturday.

#### BRITH MILAH

BAKER: On Saturday, April 11, at 10
a. m., at Wallach's Hospital (Shaareh Zadek) son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Baker (nee Mani). This is the only intimation.

## Wireless Programmes Today and Tomorrow

(PALESTINE TIME)

#### FRIDAY PALESTINE BROADCASTING SERVICE

5.30 p.m. Announcements. 5.35 p.m. Arabic Children's Corner. 5.45 p.m. Yehia As S'Oudi and the Studio Group, (Leader: Jamil 'Aweis).

6.30 p.m. News in Arabic, 6.35 p.m. Concert of Classical Music. (%).

7:15 p. m. - Reading from the Koran by Sheikh Amin Hasanein. 7:30 p. m. Haj Rizq Al Yafawi and the Studio Group (Leader: Jamil 'Aweis). 7.45, p.m. "Our Private Gatherings" by Hasan Abu Rahab. (A) 7.55 p.m. News in English, Arabic and Hebrew.

8:10 p. m. - Hebrew Reading from the Bible in Hebrew by Dr. Epstein. 8:15 Itzhak p. m. Hebrew Calendar. 8:20 p. m. Famous Jewish Singers (%) introduced by Hermann Swet. (H) 8.50 p. m. Humorous Monologues, by Rifqi and Abdallah with the Studio Group. (Leader: Jamil 'Aweis).

9:15 p. m. - Hymns by Amin Sidawi's Choir. 9:25 Concert of Works by Bach and Schubert. (%)

10.30 p.m. Close down.

#### FOREIGN BROADCASTS

Two of the frequencies in each transmission will be used:

2:00 to 3:45 p.m. - GSG GSJ GSD 4:00 to 7:00 p.m. - GSG GSF GSE 7: 15 p.m. to 12: 45 a.m. - GSI GSD GSB GSC GSL

2:15 p.m. EMPIRE - "Books to Read" (El. Rec.). Some Suggestions

#### Joseph Schmidt THE WORLD-RENOWNED TENOR

IN

# THE

(HEUTE IST DER SCHOENSTE TAG MEINES LEBENS)

with Felix BRESSART and Otto WALLBURG. A musical romance, full of

song and merriment. - Austrian Production -- German Talking -

Commencing TOMORROW for one week (except Sunday)

for the Listener's Bookshelf, by Eric Gillett. 2:30 - The B.B.C. Scottish Orchestra; leader, J. Mouland Begble; conductor, Guy Warrack.

3: 15 p.m. EMPIRE - The News and Announcements. 3:35 - A Recital by Irene Scharrer (Pianoforte).

3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. ROME (25. 4m.) - "Eastern Hour" - News in English. One Act from Opera "La Vally" by M. Catalani, transmitted from La Scala Opera House, Milan. Conductor, M. Giuseppe del Campo. Interpreters Gina Cigna, Francesco Merli and Armando Borgioli.

4:00 p.m. EMPIRE - Big Ben. The London Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Frank Bridge.

5:00 p.m. EMPIRE - "Love and Friendship" (El. Rec.) A Preposterous Romance by Jane Austen, adapted by Cedric Cliffe. Produced by Pascoe Thornton.

6:00 p.m. RADIO PARIS - Chamber Music, LYON LA DOUA - Recorded Music, BORDEAUX LAFA-YETTE - Concert of Chamber Music. 6:25 EMPIRE - The News and Announcements, 6:30 STRASBOURG - Relay from St. Guillaume, Strasbourg: La Passion selon Saint-Mathieu, for Choir, Soli, Orchestra and Organ by J. S. Bach. 5:45 EMPIRE - A Short Religious Service, (El. Rec.) from the Studio conducted by the Rev. Pat. McCormick, D.S.O. 6:50 BUDAPEST I - Concert by the Sa-Ion Orchestra.

7:00 p.m. ROME (31.13m.) -"American Hour" - News Bulletin in English. Broadcast from the Royal Opera House in Rome of the Opera "Mignon" by A. Thomas. "Rome's Midnight Voice' by Miss Amy Bernardy. - Piano Concert --Vera Gobbi-Belcredi.

7:00 p.m. RADIO COLONIALE (25 m.23) - Concert. 7:15 EMPIRE - Big Ben. The News and Announcements. 7:30 RADIO PARIS - Concert of Symphony Music conducted

OIL UP THOSE LAUGH MUSCLES, FOLKS ...

HERE COMES

by M. Cloez. LYON LA DOUA -French Musicians in Lyon: Ch. M. Widor, Organ Recital by Paponaud. 7:35 EMPIRE- A Recital by George Parker. (Baritone) and Eda Kersey (Violin). BEROMUNSTER - Concert by the Radio Orchestra. 7:55 BUDAPEST I - Harp Recital by Miklos Rekai.

8:10 p.m. BRATISLAVA - "Bible in Music." Richard Weiss, Song; R. Macudzinski, Pianoforte. On programme: 1) Ant. Dvorak: From "Biblical Songs." 2) Joh. Brahms: For the man bears Resemblance to the Animal. 3) G. F. Haendel: An Aria from "Messiah" 4) Fel. Mendelssohn-Bartholdy: "An Aria from "Eliah." 5) W. Kienzl: An Aria from "The Evangelist." BRNO - Hanousek's Salon Trio. BEROMUNSTER - Fr. Schubert: Tragic Symphony No. 4. Radio Orchestra conducted by H. Hofmann, 8:30 EMPIRE - A Religious Service, relayed from St. Sepulchre's, Holborn. Address by His Grace, the Lord Archbishop of Canterbury. RADIO PARIS - Concert of Symphony Music conducted by M. Cloez (contd.) PRAGUE I J. Biber: Crucifixion of Christ. Passion Sonata. 8:45 BUDAPEST I - Concert by the Musical and Choral Society of Budapest. Relay from the Conservatorium: Bach: St. Jean Passion.

9:00 p.m. BRESLAU - Schubert Songs. 9:05 PRAGUE I - Antonin Dvorak: Stabat Mater. Oratorio Op. 58. Conductor, K. B. Jirak. 9: 30 EM-PIRE - Wagner's "Parsifal." The BB.C. Orchestra conducted by Sir Henry Wood. Relayed from the Queen's Hall, London.

10:00 p.m. RADIO PARIS - Song Recital by Mile, Leila Ben Sedira. STRASBOURG - Recorded Music. 10:30 STRASBOURG - Concert by the Radio Strasbourg Orchestra conducted by Maurice de Villers. 10:45 EMPIRE - Prose Reading. RADIO PARIS - "La passion selon Saint-Jean." Oratorio in two parts by Joseph Sebastian Bach. EMPIRE -Prose Reading.

11:00 p.m. EMPIRE - "Parsifal" Part II. 11:30 BRESLAU - Night Music. 11:35 EMPIRE - A Pianoforte Interlude by Ernest Lish. 11:45 - "Sea" a Mosaic.

12:05 a.m. EMPIRE - The News and Announcements. 12:25 a.m. -Serenade programme (Gramophone.)

### SATURDAY

#### PALESTINE BROADCASTING SERVICE

5.30 p.m. Relay from B.B.C. 6.30 p.m. Announcements. 635 p.m. tagnini, Tenor, Giovanni Barberini, Songs by Ricciardi, Abbati, Tagliaferri, Lama. Vocal duos by Miriam Ferretti and Enzo Aita.

5:00 p.m. EMPIRE- Harold Ramsay, at the Organ of the Granada, Tooting, 5:30 - Sports Talk. (El. Rec.) 5:45- Musical Interlude. (Gramophone). 5:50 - "Queue for Song." (El. Rec.) An Empire Promenade, by Reginald Smith.

6:00 p.m. RADIO PARIS - Orchestral concert conducted by Victor Pascal. 6: 15 BRATISLAVA - Pianoforte Recital by J. Matuska. 6:30 EMPIRE - The News. BUDAPEST I - String Quartet.

7:00 p.m. RADIO COLONIALE-(25m. 23) - Concert. STRASBOURG - Popular Music. MORAVSKA OS-TRAVA - Church Concert relayed from Slezska-Ostrava. 7:15 EMPIRE Big Ben. The Children's Hour. 7:30 RADIO PARIS - Recorded Mu-

8:00 p.m. EMPIRE - The News. 8:10 BRATISLAVA - Spring and Good Friday in Slovak Folk Song. BUDAPEST I - Organ Recital by Geza Wehner. 8:20 EMPIRE- Brass Band Music (Gramophone). 8:30 -Sports Talk. RADIO PARIS - Recorded Music. KOSICE - Concert by the Station Orchestra conducted

Eden Hall,

Saturday night and during the week:

## HEDY KESSLER

in that charming masterpiece

A film that won the first prize in Venice.

2 performances - at 7.15 - 9.20

(For adults only)

MATINEES at 3.20:

by Al. Klima. 8:45 EMPIRE -George Scott-Wood and his Six Swingers in "Evergreens of Jazz."

9:00 p.m. EMPIRE - The Saturday Magazine. A Weekend Programme, including "In Town Tomight." RADIO PARIS - Recorded 9:15 WARSAW - G. Fr. Music Haendel: Psalm for Choir, Soloists and Organ, Relay from Wilno, 9:25 MORAVSKA OSTRAVA - Varied Programme. 9:40 BUDAPEST I -Concert by the Budapest Orchestra, conducted by Otto Berg. 9:45 EM-PIRE -The Band of the 2nd. Battalion, the King's Royal Rifle Corps (60th Rifles); Conductor, D. McBain. Owen Bryngwyn (Baritone).

10:00 p.m. RADIO PARIS - Song (Continued on next Page.)

e The retainment of the Manual Control of the Control

The Star of Two Continents

## Maurice Chevalier

IN THE MOST ENJOYABLE OF ALL SHOWS

## The Man from Folies Bergeres

with

ANN SOTHERN and MERLE OBERON, THE MOST SENSA-TIONAL MUSICAL COMEDY EVER BROUGHT TO THE SCREEN.

Saturday night and during the week:

at the

## ZION HALL

MATINEES, beginning Sunday, at 11 a. m . and 3.15 p. m.

The Last Days of

2:15 p.m. EMPIRE — "Books to Read" (El. Rec.). Some Suggestions

## Joseph Schmidt

IN

## THE Singing Clown

(HEUTE IST DER SCHOENSTE TAG MEINES LEBENS) with

Felix BRESSART and
Otto WALLBURG.

A musical romance, full of
song and merriment.

— Austrian Production —
— German Talking —
Commencing TOMORROW
for one week (except Sunday)
a t the

## Armon Theatre,

— HAIFA—
Tel. 1348
Twice nightly at 7 and 9.15.

MATINEES at 3 p.m.:—

1. BABOONA (2nd week)
2. CASTA DIVA.

### ORAH

HADAR HACARMEL, HAIFA

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SATURDAY, APRIL 11,
and the entire week:

THE MOST FASCINATING
MUSICAL COMEDY

## Leutenant B o b b y

with
Gustav FROEHLICH
Lida BAROVA
Georg ALEXANDER
Adele SANDROCK
Lizzi HOLZSCHUH
— German Speaking —
Austrian Production
Twice nightly at 7.15 and 9.20.
MATINEES at 3 p.m. daily:—

## "NOCTURNO"

with the wonder child-actor, DONATA RAY

ks to lon Orchestra

7:00 p.m. ROME (31.13m.) —
"American Hour" — News Bulletin
in English. Broadcast from the Royal Opera House in Rome of the Opera "Mignon" by A. Thomas. —
"Rome's Midnight Voice' by Miss
Amy Bernardy. — Piano Concert —
Vera Gobbi-Belcredi.

7:00 p.m. RADIO COLONIALE
(25 m.23) — Concert. 7:15 EMPIRE
— Big Ben. The News and Announcements. 7:30 RADIO PARIS — Concert of Symphony Music conducted

OIL UP THOSE
LAUGH MUSCLES,
FOLKS ...

HERE COMES

## Harold Lloyd

IN HIS LATEST MIRTHQUAKE

# MILKY WAY

WITH ADOLPHE MENJOU AND VERREE TEASDALE

—For the First Time in Palestine—

Now playing to record houses (6th week) at the Carlton Theatre, London.

COMMENCING TOMORROW FOR ONE WEEK (EXCEPTING SUNDAY)

AT THE

## En-Dor Cinema,

HAIFA TEL. 421

Twice nightly at 7 and 9.15-

MATINEES AT 2.30 p. m.:—
1. MAN OF ARAN 2. SHANGHAI

Recital by Mile. Leila Ben Sedira. STRASBOURG — Recorded Music. 10:30 STRASBOURG — Concert by the Radio Strasbourg Orchestra conducted by Maurice de Villers. 10:45 EMPIRE — Prose Reading. RADIO PARIS — "La passion selon Saint-Jean." Oratorio in two parts by Joseph Sebastian Bach. EMPIRE — Prose Reading.

11:00 p.m. EMPIRE — "Parsifal"
Part II. 11:30 BRESLAU — Night
Music. 11:35 EMPIRE — A Pianoforte Interlude by Ernest Lish, 11:45
— "Sea" a Mosaic.

12:05 a.m. EMPIRE — The News and Announcements. 12:25 a.m. — Serenade programme (Gramophone.)

#### SATURDAY

#### PALESTINE BROADCASTING SERVICE

5.30 p.m. Relay from B.B.C. 6.30 p.m. Announcements. 6.35 p.m. Sports Talk, by Akram Husselni. (A) 6.45 p.m. Book Review, by Dr. Max Meyer. (H) 6.55 p.m. Book Review, by "Abu Khalid." (A)

7.05 p.m. Nimer Naser and the Studio Group (Leader: Jamil 'Aweis). 7.30 p.m. 'Abd Ar Aahman Ad Daudi and the Studio Group (Leader: Jamil 'Aweis). 7.55 p.m. News in English, Arabic and Hebrew.

8.10 p.m. Hebrew Reading. 8.15 p.m. Hebrew Calendar. 8.20 p.m. Popular Hebrew Songs: Shlomo Weisfish (Baritone); Piano Intermezzo: Erich Sachs. 8.45 p.m. "Baruch Spinoza," by Prof. Sh. J. Roth. (H)

9.00 p.m. Sports Talk, by Irma Trauman. (H) 9.10 p.m. Variety Programme. (%) 9.40 p.m. Dance Music (Relayed from the King David Hotel).

10.30 p.m. Close down.

#### FOREIGN BROADCASTS

2:15 p.m. EMPIRE — "A Country-man's Diary" (El. Rec.) A Talk by A. G. Street. 2:30 — Country Dance (Gramophone). 2:45 — The Child-ren's Hour. "Out the Romany."

3:30 p.m. EMPIRE - The News.

4:00 p.m. EMPIRE — Big Ben. The B.B.C. Empire Orchestra; leader, Daniel Melsa; conductor, Eric Fogg. William Overton (Cornet). 4:45 — Ivy Tresmand, the Musical Comedy Star. 4:55 — Musical Interlude (Gramophone).

4:00 p.m. — 5:30 p.m. ROME (25.4)
"Eastern Hour" — News in English.
Dance Music conducted by M. Mon-

Saturday night and during the week:

## HEDY KESSLER

in that charming masterpiece

## EXTASE'

A film that won the first prize in Venice.

2 performances — at 7.15 — 9.20

(For adults only)

MATINEES at 3.20:

## "Volga Songs"

## Bergeres

with

ANN SOTHERN and MERLE OBERON, THE MOST SENSA-TIONAL MUSICAL COMEDY EVER BROUGHT TO THE S C R E E N.

Saturday night and during the week:

at the

## ZION HALL

MATINEES, beginning Sunday, at 11 a. m. and 3.15 p. m.

The Last Days of Pompeii

## PALESTINE CINEMA CIRCUIT

## **EDISON THEATRE**

Saturday Only, April 11, at 7.15 and 9.15. and Sunday, April 12, 2 Matinees, at 10.15 a.m. and 3.

SHIRLEY TEMPLE

.. in.

## "Curly Top"

## Ephrat Cinema

Saturday April 11, and week following Carole LOMBARD and Chester MORRIS in

## Gay Bride

with Zasu PITTS and Leo CARRELLO

Three performances daily at 3.15, 7 and 9. except on Monday. Monday only 2 performances at 7 and 9.

Taxi Service from Ben Yehuda St. to the Ephrat Cinema FREE

## Naaman Cinema

RISHON LE ZION

Saturday, April 11 at 7 and 9.15 Sunday, April 12 at 3 p.m. Matinee

Al Jolson

.

Jazz Singer

## In the Film World

PLANS FOR "GARDEN OF ALLAH" — ENGLAND'S "ARMY" OF EXTRAS — BERGNER'S "FIVE YEAR PLAN" — "IT CAN'T HAPPEN HERE" BANNED

(From a Staff Correspondent)

The most interesting reinforcement to the cast of "The Garden of Allah" is handsome Ramon Navarro, who will play the part of the Guide. Navarro left Hollywood some time ago to appear in a London theatre, and, to his mortification was hissed off the stage. A return engagement in London brought him back to public favour with the English audiences. and his role in the desert epic should do as well by him with American screen audiences. addition to Merle Oberon, who stars in the picture, and Tilly Losch, who plays the part of the dancer, others who probably will take over important roles, include Basil Rathbone and Aubrey Smith, now being tested for the parts of the Count and the Monk, respectively.

#### Representative Crowd

Britain's army of 30,000 film extras are probably the most representative "crowd" in the world, for they change in personnel every year and include almost every trade and profession; few of them



"His Master's Voice"

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regard the work as anything more than a means of filling in time and making a few pounds. Unlike Hollywood extras, they don't hope for any great film career, and are completely cynical about the whole business. No qualifications are required for the job, for a crowd must represent all types, and there is always some agent ready to take ten per cent of their hard-earned guinea. That's often how they get the job. In London it is merely a "fill in" for a period of boredom for some young man or woman who requires pin money. Of course, well-dressed crowds are more in demand than others. Thus a snappy evening dress is a decided advantage.

#### Sitters Out

All sorts and conditions of people are the "sitters-out" who wait, after touring the other agencies, for a sudden call from the studios. Ex-officers and police officials from the Colonies; a few mannequins; an odd charwoman or two who may have once done a day's film work in her time off from scrubbing stairs; and finally a number of the great youthful unemployed, young public-school boys and council school boys, who have not as yet been able to enter a job.

A few of the bigger companies recruit their own crowds, irrespective of agencies. But London will never witness the scenes that made Hollywood the Mecca of all the queer people who thought they had film faces. First because there is nothing central or group-

ed about London studios. They are dotted all over the place from the Thames to the borders of Buckinghamshire. And secondly, London is too big for even a noticeable ripple to be caused in its population by the comings and goings of those seeking film fame.

Barrie and Shaw

Mr. Samuel Goldwyn, the American film magnate, while on a recent visit to England, said in an interview that the policy of his company, United Artists, is to give the utmost importance to film production in London. United Artists will release throughout the world Miss Elizabeth Bergner's pictures in the next five years, and Mr. Goldwyn added that his company was only too pleased to conform with the wish of Miss Bergner to remain in London. The first three films to be made under a new contract with United Artists will be "The Boy David" by Sir James Barrie, "St. Joan" by Bernard Shaw and "The Little Lady of the Big House" by Jack London.

Non-fiction literature is selling in greater quantities than ever before and the modern tendency in entertainment is for truth. People everywhere are demanding truth. At no other time in the history of recreation have men and women all over the world clamoured so insistently for information concerning historical and political happenings of the past and present is the opinion of Irving Thalberg, famous producer of pictures of international appeal and winner of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences.

#### Screening Pearl Buck

Leading the way in present and future true-to-fact films are: "Mary of Scotland" — telling of the ill-fated Scottish Queen's unsuccessful and brief reign; "The

Good Earth" — a portrayal of China from the pen of Pearl Buck; "Florence Nightingale"; "The Charge of the Light Brigade" — the story of the handful of cavalrymen who rode to their death in the Crimean War and "Marie Antoinette" — the version of Stefan Zweig.

"It Can't Happen Here" Sinclair Lewis's story of political unrest in the United States, was shelved by M.G.M. Studio of which Thalberg is leading producer, because it was felt that, despite the probable basic truth of the story, it would be unwise to release such a picture at this time because countries like Germany, Italy and Russia might each consider itself the target of propaganda.

A similar fate, for a different reason, was accorded "The Forty Days of Musa Dagh." This picture had to be discarded because the Turkish Government wanted that part of its history forgotten. The "truth" game is not always the most profitable but because M.G.M. consider motion pictures to be the third greatest education factor in the world today - schools, first, newspapers second - they seldom hesitate to film truths, no matter how unpleasant. The motion picture industry is responsible for presenting history in visible form to present-day and future scholars.

#### Wanted - British Accents

Hollywood apparently is determined to give back to the British the part of the United States that concerns iself with the making of pictures. More and more pictures dealing with various aspects of British history are scheduled for production, and despite the large colony of English actors in Hollywood, there still are not enough to fill the roles requiring authentic British accents.

A Warner Brothers Studio talent scout is en route to England to find acting material for "The Charge of the Light Brigade." Olivia De Haviland will be the only American in the gigantic cast of characters. With a typical twist of Hollywood contrariness, however, the part of the prim and proper British Florence Nightingale, in the film of that name will be played by an American, Kay Francis.

#### Mae Signs on the Dotted Line

Mae West is taking no chances with her new movie producer, Emanuel Cohen. Before he could cajole her plump fingers to the part of the contract that reads "Sign Here," he had to place

direction, etc., and the usual general Westian supervision, which resulted in her recent break with the Paramount Studio.

With the business details settled, Miss West and Cohen are devoting their attention to the picture in which she will be starred. The favoured choice probably will be "Personal Appearance" in which Gladys George scored an ultra success in the New York stage version. The story is a natural one for Miss West, dealing with the adventures befalling a famous film star when stranded in a small town during a personal appearance tour.

#### SCOUTS WILL TAKE TO FARMING

#### Increase in Numbers Reported to Conference

It was announced at the Seventh Annual Conference of Palestine Jewish Scouts held in Tel Aviv last week that the number of Jewish scouts in Palestine has increased from 800 to 1,400 within the past six months.

Eighty delegates from all over the country discussed the ideological basis of the Jewish Scout movement, and the question of cooperation with other youth bodies such as the Maccabi Hatzair.

It was decided that agricultural work came nearest to fulfilling the pioneer-scout aim, and the new National Council, elected by the conference, will seek ways and means of providing agricultural training for scouts.

(Continued from Page 10)

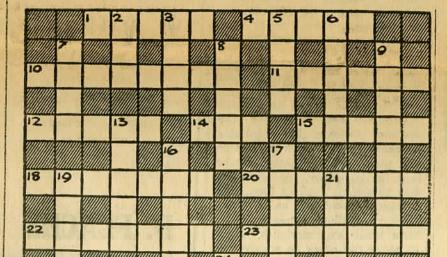
### Wireless Programmes

Recital by Mile. Rosine Schor. 10:20 PRAGUE I — Military Band Concert conducted by J. Pesta. 10:30 EMPIRE — Chamber Music. With Griller String Quartet; Sidney Griller (Violin); Jack O'Brien (Violin). Philip Burton (Viola); Colin Hampton (Violoncello). 10:30 WARSAW — Pianoforte Recital by Alex Brachocki. LYON LA DOUA — Concert. 10:50 RADIO PARIS — Concert by the Radio Orchestra conducted by Eugene Bigot.

11:00 p.m. WARSAW — Symphony Concert conducted by Olg. Straszynski. 11:15 BUDAPEST I — Gypsy Orchestra. 11:30 EMPIRE — "Countryman's Diary" (El. Rec.) A talk by ... G. Street. PRAGUE 1 — Concert by the FOK Orchestra, conducted by Rud. Pekarek. 11:45 EMPIRE — The News.

12:05 a.m. EMPIRE — "Queue for

## Crossword Puzzle No. 148



## TARRAS

Cinema OPHIR, Tel Aviv

Starting Saturday, April 11

The Season's Greatest Event

HARRY BAUR

in

A splendid performance
 A powerful cast
 Twice nightly
 7.30; 9.30.

Starting Saturday, April 11 The Season's Greatest Event

HARRY BAUR

## TARRAS BULBA

- A splendid performance -- A powerful cast -Twice nightly - 7.30; 9.30.

Cinema Rimon TEL AVIV

SECOND WEEK -

## GINGER

with Jane WITHERS

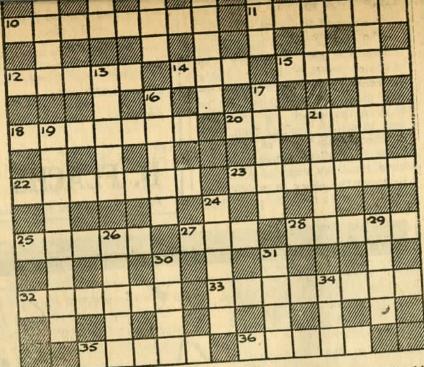
Afternoon Performances -"THE WHITE PARADE" with Loretta YOUNG and John BOLES.

Cinema Opera Mograbi TEL AVIV

> SECOND WEEK -Franciska GAAL in

## "Katherina die Letzte"

7.30 — twice nightly — 9.30. Matinees Daily at 3.30 -SCHUBERT'S SERENADE



## Ritz-Sapphire Hotel

Rehov Hayarkon, TEL AVIV

Saturday, April 11, 9 p.m.

## Farewell Concert and Dance

PROF. J. NIKOLAJEVSKY

and his orchestra

Ruth Klinger and M. Sakashansky - Recitations.

Hans Gut and Partner -**Exhibition Dances** Augmented Orchestra.

Please reserve your tables in advance.

### CROSSWORD PUZZLE No. 148

(NOTE: - Figures in parentheses denote the number of letters in the words required.)

#### CLUES

#### Across

1. Deeds (5); 4. Coppers (5); 10. Guards (8); 11. Turkish decrees (6); 12. Auguries (5); 14. Tiny (3); 15. Fish (5); 18. Transgression (7); 20. Paralyse (7); 22. Going by (7); 23. Protection (7); 25. Explode (5); 27. Part of wheel (3); 28. Flower (5); 32. Sell in small quantities (6); 33. Decreased (8); 35. Drinks (5); 36. Customary

#### Down

2. Newt (3); 3. Diplomacy (4); 5. Way out (4); 6. Collide (5); 7. Stern (4); 8. Tree (5); 9. Fearful (8); 13. Requires (5); 16. Not enough (5); 17. Number (5); 19. Facial characteristics (8); 21. Grasses (5); 24. Prisons (5); 26. Quench (5); 29. Level (4); 30. Blemish (4); 31. Enquiries (4); 34. Age (3).

ever, the part of the print proper British Florence Nightingale, in the film of that name will be played by an American, Kay Francis.

#### Mae Signs on the Dotted Line

Mae West is taking no chances with her new movie producer, Emanuel Cohen. Before he could cajole her plump fingers to the part of the contract that reads "Sign Here," he had to place \$300,000 in escrow as a guarantee for Miss West's first picture with

him. Of course, in addition, he had to agree to a large percentage of the profits for Miss West, the right to choose her own story, cast,

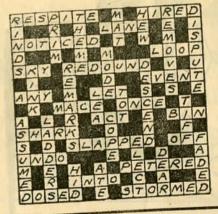
the Radio Orchestra

Eugene Bigot. 11:00 p.m. WARSAW - Symphony Concert conducted by Olg. Straszynski. 11:15 BUDAPEST I - Gypsy Orchestra. 11:30 EMPIRE -"Countryman's Diary" (El. Rec.) A talk by A. G. Street. PRAGUE 1 - Concert by the FOK Orchestra, conducted by Rud. Pekarek. 11:45

EMPIRE - The News. 12:05 a.m. EMPIRE - "Queue for Song." An Empire Promenade presented by Reginald Smith.



SOLUTION TO LAST WEEK'S PUZZLE



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WELL-FITTED LIGHT and COMFORTABLE SPECTACLES

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SATURDAY MORNING CONCERT (Last Concert of the Season) SATURDAY, APRIL 11, AT 10:30 A.M.

Salvatore Arnita (Organ)

(Prior to his departure for Europe) Assisted by

Margery Bentwich (Violin)

PROGRAMME INCLUDES: Bach; Mozart; Cesar Franck; Saint-Saens.

Popular Prices: 30 & 50 Mils, at Cahana & Y.M.C.A.



## By the Four aces

AN OVERLOOKED END PLAY

Careful play is a prerequisite fortunately it wasn't, because of of successful play, and the following hand belongs in the mighthave-been class. In other words, it might have been one of the prettiest we have ever seen, but un-

USE RED LABEL

šrook6

Bond

line of play.

SAK6

CJ863 SJ85

The bidding impressed us as South bid three diamonds, whereupon North signed off at three notrump. However, South had become rather excited by the three-

South's failure to adopt the safest

South, Dealer. Neither side vulnerable

> H A 3 D9874

IS 10 9 7 4 HQJ104 HK8765 DKJ3 E D 10 5 C 9 7 C 2 H 9 2 DAQ62 CAKQ1054

being particularly fine. South naturally opened with one club and North responded with three clubs.

SOVA BREAD



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'IM is wonderful for

(TITIERV

club bid and decided to invite a Slam by jumping to five, and North after mature deliberation, continued to six, because he felt certain that his partner would be very short in the major suits.

The Queen of hearts was opened and South won with the Ace: drew trumps, played the spade Queen discarded a heart and a diamond on the dummy's Ace-King of spades and finessed the diamond unsuccessfully, thereby losing the hand.

But how easy it would have been to make it. What Declarer had to do was the following: play the Ace of clubs; then the Queen of spades; then the ten of clubs overtaking with dummy's Jack. Follow with the Ace-King of spades, discarding a heart and a diamond, and then the low heart from dummy, ruffing in his own hand.

Spades and hearts are now eliminated from both dummy and the closed hand, and the dummy is entered by leading to the club eight. The nine of diamonds is played and allowed to ride. West would win with the Jack would be forced either to lead away from the King of diamonds or to play a spade or a heart. Should a spade or a heart be played, South of course would ruff in dummy and discard his Queen of diamonds. Should East happen to cover the diamond nine with the ten, South would now play the Queen, and West would be in the same end play.

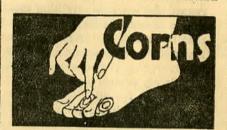
## Mrs. Pepys's Diary

FRIDAY:

Preserving Fresh Eggs

A Kind Reader sending me the method she has been using for the last forty-six years, (that is ever since her marriage) for preserving fresh eggs while they are plentiful, I gratefully pass on the good news to others reading here in my Diary. Her recipe is to add 1 quart of good lime and 1 lb. of common salt to 1 gallon of boiling water. Leave this standing, and then, before putting in the eggs pour the liquid off the lime, which if left in is apt to render the shells of the eggs thin and liable to crack. Also she doth remind me that preserved eggs should not be kept in the larder, or anywhere near to strong smelling food, such as cheese, meat and so on. Another precaution, necessary as I have found by experience, is not to move the crock in which the eggs are put; also to put them

into the preservative as soon after they are laid as is possible so that they are indeed "fresh." Again thanking my Kind Reader I hope many, beside myself, will benefit from her experience in this matter.



Aching corns, throbbing bunions. painful callouses, - all relieved like magic by these soothing, healing pads.

Why risk blood poisoning by cuttings corns or using caustics?



Dr. Scholl's remedy for all foot troubles.

> DR. SCHOLL'S FOOT COMFORT SERVICE

SUPPORTS, CHIROPODY, MASSAGE STOCKINGS FOR VARICOSE VEINS TEL-AVIV: ALLENBY STR. 75 HAIFA: HERZL STR. 67 HOUSE KOWALSKY JERUSALEM : St. JULIANS WAY

## LP.5 REWARD

LOST IN JERUSALEM ON SATURDAY, APRIL 4.

#### A Pearl Necklace

Finder communicate with:

"Necklace," P. O. Box 625, Jerusalem.



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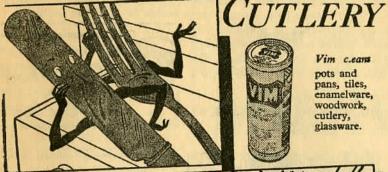
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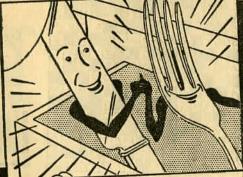


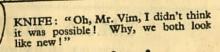
Vim c.eams pots and pans, tiles, enamelware, woodwork, cutlery, glassware.

KNIFE: "Nobody will use me any more-I'm too dirty and stained!"

FORK: "I used to be a very handsome fork - but look at me now!"

STANDING CONT





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A Kind Reader sending me the method she has been using for the last forty-six years, (that is ever since her marriage) for preserving fresh eggs while they are plentiful, I gratefully pass on the good news to others reading here in my Diary. Her recipe is to add 1 quart of good lime and 1 lb. of common salt to 1 gallon of boiling water. Leave this standing, and then, before putting in the eggs pour the liquid off the lime, which if left in is apt to render the shells of the eggs thin and liable to crack. Also she doth remind me that preserved eggs should not be kept in the larder, or anywhere near to strong smelling food, such as cheese, meat and so on. Another precaution, necessary as I have found by experience, is not to move the crock in which the eggs are put; also to put them

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## Our Cairo Letter

MORSH ACTIVITY BY THE "TRANSITION GOVERNMENT" — IN TRODUCING COURT REFORMS — PROFESSOR PUB-LISHES LATIN PERIODICAL

(From Our Own Correspondent)

CAIRO, April 8. - The Anglo-Hgyptian conversations have been continuing in rather more regular tempo than they began. There were three meetings last week between Nahas Pasha and Sir Miles Lampson, the latter being accompanied in each case by his three military, naval and air advisers, and similar meetings are foreseen for this week. This indicates that discussion of the military questions is nearing. The Egyptian newspapers have given vent to a good deal of pessimism about the treaty prospects, but there is apparently no better ground for this state of mind than there was for their previous optimism. From what I hear of the Egyptian delegates they are not dissatisfied with the way things are going.

For the head of what is admittedly a transition government Ali Maher Pasha is proving exceedingly active. He is completely reorganizing the Ministry of the Interior. His most important step is the raising of the status of the inspectorate. The inspectors were a creation of Lord Cromer's and their business was to go round the country, listen to complaints and make reports to the Minister. They were all Englishmen and as such could talk to the Mudirs (Governors of Provinces) on a footing of equality.

The Englishmen were replaced in 1923 by Egyptians who had none of the same prestige. In practice their reports are simply a repetition of what they hear from the Mudirs. They would never dare to criticize the latters' administration. Ali Maher Pasha has started by appointing two of the best and most experienced Mudirs as Chief Inspectors for Upper and Lower Egypt respectively. The other inspectors are to be a picked body of men who will have the right of direct access to the Minister. This ought to make a considerable difference.

#### Court Merger

Another very important step is the appointment of two committees of jurists to revise the codes and bring the law administered by the Native Courts into line with that of the Mixed Courts. The merging of the Mixed Courts with the Native Courts is one of partment from the Interior, and thus have control over most of the factors which affect the health of the people.

The only drawback to a Ministry of Public Health in Egypt is that when it gets going it will presumably reduce the death rate, and in so doing will increase the difficulty of the major problem of Egypt's rulers, namely how to find a means of livelihood for a population which is rapidly becoming too large for the cultivable area of the country.

#### Whither - Whither

The above are only a few of the reforms which this energetic Prime Minister is labouring to achieve before he retires at the beginning of next month. He gave an interview the other day to the "Egyptian Gazette" in which he reviewed his intentions. This was the first time that the Egyptian Public had been given an idea of the magnitude of his schemes. When the Wafd read the interview it gave them a shock. The "Gihad" the official organ of the Wafd, commented on it next day in an article, the gist of which was:- "What is this man doing? He is leaving nothing for us to do when we get in."

#### Salve

A journalistic curiosity has recently appeared in Cairo in the form of a Latin periodical "Ephemeris Latina." The editor is M. Jean Rapnouil, Professor of Classics at the Lycee Francais, and he is evidently publishing it more for the amusement and instruction of himself, his friends and pupils than for profit, since the little magazine can be obtained gratis on writing a letter in Latin to the editor. Address:- Rapnouil, Censor, Lycee Francais, Cairo. The first number appeared in February; the second is reported to be in the printer's hands.

#### FIVE POINTS OF NEW ARABIAN TREATY

Mutual Assistance and Non-Aggression

According to "Al Mokattam" of

## OUR BERLIN LETTER

ART DEALER TORTURED TO DEATH — DEMOLISHING A
CEMETERY — "GUSTLOFF BRIDGE" — NEW
SCHOOLS FOR JEWS

(From Our Own Correspondent)

BERLIN. - Another Jew has been tortured to death. This time the Munich police bear the responsibility for the "sudden death" at the police station of the prominent Jewish Art Dealer, Herr Siegfried Grey, who was arrested on a charge of storing foreign currency at his premises. A few days after his arrest the family of Herr Grey received the usual notification from the police of his "sudden death." In order to hide all traces of the causes of his death, the police have refused to deliver his corpse to the family. The "sudden death" of Herr Grey has aroused great resentment among his numerous friends against the unspeakable police.

The Municipality of Hamburg has decided to demolish the old Jewish Cemetery in the city where many Jewish celebrities are buried. The authorities have therefore issued strict orders to the Jewish Community to vacate the cemetery before September 30, and the Jewish Community is now making arrangements to remove the remains of the Jews buried at the old cemetery to the new Jewish cemetery in the city.

#### German and Palestinian Art

Dr. Levi, the General Secretary of the Association of Jewish Cultural Leagues in Germany, has left on a special mission to Pal-

#### DEATH THROUGH NEGLIGENCE

Case Adjourned Until April 28

Mayer Schuchman, an Egged bus driver, was tried yesterday by the Chief Magistrate of Jerusalem, Mr. W. Clive Curry, on a charge of causing through negligence the death of Tuvia Malakoff, of London.

On the night of January 29 the accused was driving his bus on the Jerusalem-Jaffa road. At kilometre seven the vehicle collided with a stationary truck.

The door was forced open, and Malakoff, who had been sitting immediately behind it, fell out and fractured his skull. He subsequently died in hospital.

The Court heard the witnesses for the prosecution and adjourned the case until April 28.

estine to establish close contact between German Jewish Art and Jewish Art in Palestine. He is also authorised to arrange in Palestine for an interchange of visits of Palestine Jewish actors to Germany and German Jewish actors to Palestine.

#### House-Hunting

Large numbers of Jews in Berlin are now experiencing great difficulties in finding landlords willing to let houses or flats to them. They are mostly Jews who have found themselves unable to keep up the more expensive houses and flats leased by them in better times and who are now compelled to look for smaller dwellings. The German landlords, however, invariably refuse to let any accommodation to Jews and a serious problem has thus been created for the house hunting Jews here.

#### "Nazi Martyr"

The Nuremberg Municipality, at the instigation of Herr Streicher, has resolved to construct a new bridge in the city, which will be named after Dr. Gustloff, the German Nazi leader who was assassinated in Switzerland. An inscription on the bridge will record.

its construction "in memory of the Nazi martyr, Dr. Gustloff, who was assassinated by a Jew."

Post-Olympics

It has now been ascertained that the German Government is determined to introduce new anti-Jewish legislation soon after the Olympiad. The Congress of the Nazi Party, which will meet in September, will be utilised for the promulgation of the proposed anti-Jewish economic decrees.

The new anti-Jewish educational decree is expected to appear in the Reichstag this month. The decree will definitely enact the creation of separate schools for the Jews. It is not known yet whether the Government will undertake to provide for the maintenance of these schools, or whether the Jews will have to find the money for them, but it is certain that all Jewish pupils will be compelled to attend the Jewish schools only.

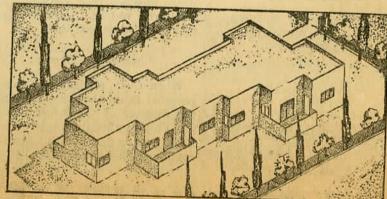
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to be a picked body of men who will have the right of direct access to the Minister. This ought to make a considerable difference.

#### Court Merger

Another very important step is the appointment of two committees of jurists to revise the codes and bring the law administered by the Native Courts into line with that of the Mixed Courts. The merging of the Mixed Courts with the Native Courts is one of the things to which Egyptians look forward if and when the Capitulations are abolished, but an essential condition of this reform is that the Egyptian codes should be up-to-date. These committees, therefore, will be doing valuable

#### Health Ministry

A third step which is expected to be realized in a week or two is the creation of a Ministry of Health. The Department of Public Health, as it is now, is merely a dependency of the Ministry of the Interior and its scope is very limited. When it becomes a min-Istry it will absorb various sections from other ministries, such as the Main Drainage Department from the Ministry of Public Works and the Municipalities De-

gratis on writing a letter in Laur to the editor. Address:- Rapnouil, Censor, Lycee Francais, Cairo. The first number appeared in February; the second is reported to be in the printer's hands.

#### FIVE POINTS OF NEW ARABIAN TREATY

Mutual Assistance and Non-Aggression

According to "Al Mokattam" of Cairo, the new treaty of mutual assistance and non-aggression between Saudi Arabia and Iraq consists of five main chapters.

Both kingdoms have agreed to abolish all customs and passport control, to adjust as closely as possible the educational systems of both countries, to undertake to come to each other's assistance in the event of aggression, to appoint joint diplomatic and consular representatives in other countries, and to invite other independent Arab kingdoms to adhere to the alliance.

Saudi officers will be able to undergo military training at the Baghdad staff college.

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JAFFA P.O.B. 472, Tel. 41 Harbour Road

NEXT SAILINGS

s.s. Romenia s.s. Regele Carol I Today April 17

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The door was forced open, and Malakoff, who had been sitting immediately behind it, fell out and fractured his skull. He subsequently died in hospital.

The Court heard the witnesses for the prosecution and adjourned the case until April 28.

Police Inspector Hashem Nejem appeared for the prosecution, and Mr. Levitzky for the accused.

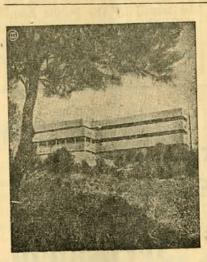
#### POPULAR HOUSING IN NEVE-SHAANAN, HAIFA

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#### MR. ABA SIEF

**New Business Centre Baharav House** Tel. 1518 HAIFA P. O. Box 658 In Tel Aviv: Dr. VICTOR & LANDAU, 35 Rothschild Boulevard, Tel. 1754.



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KOSHER LE PESSACH

## Baghdad Letter

FROM BAGHDAD TO MOSUL BY RAIL — COMMITTEE INVESTI-GATES "BEYS" — THE MIDDLE EAST TELEPHONES.

(From Our Own Correspondent)

BAGHDAD. — Iraq's citizenry has become quite "railway conscious." Aside from the fact that the railways were handed over by the British to the local Government, railways have been the chief topic of parliamentary discussion. The talk centred around the completion of the network in Iraq, though reference was made to the construction of the Baiji-Tel-Kutchuk line.

It appears that Baghdad is likely soon to be linked with Mosul by rail as the suggestion by local newspapers has received the support of a number of Deputies. In a speech this week, the Prime Minister, Yassin Pasha said that the line would probably be projected either from Baiji or Kirkuk. Baiji seems more likely as the track is metre-gauge and affords direct connection with Tel-Kutchuk.

The British Oil Development will construct the 110 kilometre

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stretch between Mosul and Tel-Kutchuk. The Ministry of Economics and Communications has also agreed in principle to the Iraq Railway's proposal to construct a steel bridge across the Tigris in North Baghdad to link the North and West stations.

#### "Bey" and "Pasha"

"What's in a name?" asked Shakespeare. "More than meets the eye" replies Iraq, if its a handle to one, in deciding to eliminate the indiscriminate use of "Bey" and "Pasha."

The Government is now scratching its head over the matter and a special committee will be formed to take action. It is believed that Iraq will follow in the footsteps of Egypt where certain offices automatically carry with them a title. It is also proposed to award titles by Royal Iradah.

Fifty-seven Germans living in Iraq went to great lengths to have their say in the Reich General Elections. They ballotted on the High seas.

Dr. Grobba, the German Minister in Baghdad, headed the party which was conveyed by special train to Basrah. There they boarded the Hansa ship, Altenfels, which steamed them outside Iraqi territorial waters. Here, on German "soil" they cast their vote.

#### Cherchez La Cheese

When forty student policemen reported ill on the same morning, the director of the Police Training College thought that "April Fool" was in the air. But on second look, he became alarmed and ordered an examination. Symptoms of poisoning were revealed and the "class" is now occupying a wing of the hospital.

It seems that something so simple as a bit of cheese which they had eaten at dinner the night before was the cause of the trouble.

The air of the Middle East is ringing with telephone calls. Baghdad spoke to Syria during the weekend and chatted with Egypt the other day, the respective Prime Ministers exchanging greetings.

Distance seems to lend audibility as far as long distance phones are concerned. The connection with Egypt was good, but the voice coming from Damascus was rather faint. Also, while one is able to get through to Palestine very quickly, calls to Syria tax the good-nature of the most patient, sometimes requiring an hour or more.

#### Troublesome Euphrates

The Habbaniyah scheme is in the limelight again. A Deputy for Kerbala suggested in the Chamber this week that the £1,200,000 project should be launched immediately. He pointed out that the constant flooding of the Euphrates area, as a result of the high river level during the winter months, was constantly destroying crops and spreading malaria. It was also straining the national purse which was being called upon to provide relief funds and to strengthen the embankments.

The Habbaniyah scheme will regulate the river level by means of inlet and outlet canals which would convey flood waters into a lake. It would also serve to rrigate large tracts of land along the Euphrates.

#### VISAS FOR DAMASCUS

We are officially informed that arrete No. 43 L/R of February 20, 1936, issued by the Haut Commissariat de France at Beyrout provides for the issue of special visas to enter the Levant States under French Mandate, on the occasion of the Damascus Fair, at certain additional posts on or near the frontiers.

These visas are obtainable only by citizens of neighbouring countries living more than 100 kilometres from a French Consulate, and only between May 15 and July, 1936.

The fees payable are:

- a) For a stay of less than 15 days, P.S. 25
- b) For a stay of more than that period, but not beyond the

### Viceroy Designate Visiting Egypt

(From Reuter/Wireless)
LONDON, Thursday. — A cordial reception was given to the Marquess of Linlithgow, Viceroy-Designate of India, when he reached Port Said yesterday on his way to India. Lord Linlithgow was received by British and Egyptian residents and in accordance with custom, garlanded by members of the Indian Association.

His lordship proceeded to Cairo with Lady Linlithgow and their daughter, and will rejoin the ship at Suez.

Lord Willingdon Celivered his farewell address to the Indian Legislature at New Delhi yesterday. Members of the Congress Party were absent from the sitting, and Lord Willingdon made caustic reference to their tactics.

#### NO JEWS IN EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT

#### Plea for No Discrimination

The fact that the Jews are not represented in the Egyptian Parliament is deplored in an article by Dr. Israel Ben Zeav, writing in "Al Ahram."

Dr. Ben Zeav, who is a professor of Semitic Languages at the Egyptian University, points out that the list of candidates published by the parties does not contain any Jews, and that the Jews who are members of the Egyptian Senate were appointed by the King.

## Boring for Oil in England Started

(British Official Wireless Press)

LONDON, April 8. — The first test borings for oil in England were begun on Portsdown Hill, above Portsmouth harbour, when a plant which is capable of drilling to a depth of nearly three miles was set in motion by Mrs. Crookshank, mother of the Secretary for Mines.

The site of the borings, extending to five acres, has been secured by a subsidiary company of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, and work may take two years, costing up to £P.60,000.

#### Geologists' Help

Experts believe that oil may be found in payable quantities and Sir John Cadman, chairman of the company, said that in choosing this particular site, they had been guided by the volume of geological evidence.

Outcrops of certain rocks found there were in several places deeply impregnated with petroleum. It was hoped that the drill would find these rocks porous and suitably folded to form a reservoir into which the petroleum had become trapped in sufficient quantities to prove commercially profitable.

No. 10.

## Department of Posts and Telegraphs

## NOTICE

# Tenders for the Supply of Telegraph Poles

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- a) For a stay of less than 15 days, P.S. 25
- b) For a stay of more than that period, but not beyond the closing date of the Fair, P.S .-

Deraa, where these visas are to be issued by the Public Security Department, is the only additional post mentioned in the arrete which is likely to concern citizens of Palestine or Trans-Jordan.

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No. 10.

## Department of Posts and Telegraphs

## Tenders for the Supply of Telegraph Poles

Tenders are invited for the supply of telegraph poles to the Department of Posts and Telegraphs.

Poles must be of Scandinavian or Central European pine, mechanically cleaned and thoroughly treated by an approved process. The timber must be free from knots and excessive cracks. Inspection will be made at the wharf at Haifa. Rejected poles, if entered by the shipper, will be liable to customs dues. Accepted poles will be free of customs dues.

Tenderers shall quote prices C. I. F. Haifa. Other quotations will not be considered.

Tenderers shall state the method of impregnation also the time required for delivery, from the date on which the tender is awarded.

The quantity and dimensions of poles required are: -

Quantiy Length Minimum diameter Minimum diameter at top 1.5 metres from butt end 300 7 metres 11.5 cms. 16.5 cms.

Tenderers should apply to the Postmaster General, General Post Office, Jerusalem, or any other Post Office for forms of tender and envelopes not later than April 25, 1936.

Tenders must be posted in time to reach the Postmaster General, General Post Office, Jerusalem, not later than 12 noon on May 12, 1936. The envelope containing the tender should be plainly marked "Tender for 300 telegraph poles."

The Postmaster General does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any tender.

Tenders by telegraph will not be accepted.

GENERAL POST OFFICE **JERUSALEM** April 3, 1936. GHW/MJF/K.

ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL

## Holiday Programme will Solve Problems

RELEGATION AND PROMOTION

By LINESMAN

The two most vital problems in the English League are the relegation from the First Division and promotion from the Second Division. The Holiday programme, which starts today, should go a long way toward solving both these puzzles.

There are at the moment no less than twelve teams in dire danger of relegation. Blackburn Rovers, with only 27 points and but six more games to play, are almost certain to be one of the relegation pair. Aston Villa come next with 31 points, but only five more games to play, while their near neighbours, West Bromwich, with 32 points and six games to play, come next in the danger zone.

After this trio come seven teams each with 33 points. Of these Grimsby, Liverpool and Everton have six more games to play. Wednesday, Leeds and Wolverhampton have to play seven and Chelsea eight.

The Promotion Struggle

West Ham, with 47 points for 36 games and Manchester United, with 45 points for one game less, are the two best placed teams in the promotion fight in the Second Division. But anything like a lapse from form by either of them will let in Charlton and the Spurs. Whilst the former have played 36 games for their 45 points, the Spurs have played one less for 43. Sheffield United and Leicester are also well within striking distance.

The four candidates for relegation from this division to the Third are Hull City (18 points), Barnsley (27 points), Port Vale (28 points) and Swansea (31 points.) Chesterfield or Tranmere

The Third North championship and promotion struggle is now definitely confined to the activities of Chesterfield and Tranmere. The former are on top of the division with 51 points, but Tranmere with only two points less have an extra game to play.

The Third South promotion fight is a bit more complicating, there being four teams well in the running. Luton (35 games), Reading (36 games), each with 47 points are the joint leaders, whilst Coventry (35 games) are only one point in arrears, followed by Queen's Park Rangers with 44 points for 35 games.

Of the four Coventry have by far the best goal average, and this may easily be the deciding factor for promotion.

#### **Holiday Games**

Four of the relegation candidates will be paired in home and away games for Good Friday and Faster Monday. The Villa being paired with the Wolves and Blackburn with Liverpool. West Bromwich have to meet Arsenal twice and are away to Everton, whilst Grimsby are away to Prentford and play home and away games on the holiday dates with Stoke.

The promotion aspirants of division two are also concerned in vital duels. The Spurs are home and away to Charlton and at home to Leicester, while the latter have to meet West Ham twice.

Manchester United have the easiest programme, being at home to Bradford and home and away to Burnley. Sheffield United are away to Doncaster on Friday and visit Port Vale on Saturday, but have no game on Monday.

RACING.

## NEWBURY SPRING CUP FOR FINALIST

FLAT SEASON IN FULL SWING

The last big hurdle race of the season — the Grand National — and the first flat season classic — the Lincolnshire — will be remembered for many years for the disasters that caused the death of two famous horses — Tom Bowling and Avenger.

Despite, however, the disast-

Among the jockeys, Gordon Richards is naturally a hot favourite again for the championship, but many changes are likely to occur in the list of winning riders this season, mainly because of the new rule which gives apprentices an allowance of weight in aces up to the value of £500.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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WELL-RUNNING WOODWORK ESTABLISHMENT with many orders on hand, looks for efficient partner with LP. 700. Good and safe livelihood. Apply A. N., P.O. Box 752, Haifa,

#### FURNITURE

USED FURNITURE WANTED for flat. Apply: FA 1988, P.O.Rox v25, Jerusalem.

PIANOS, grand-pianos, privately sold on favourable terms. Toelet-Schelcha, Brokers. Contacting individuals. 71 Rehov Allenby, Tel Aviv.

HAGESHER OFFERS furniture from household dissolution. Apply Hagesher, 46 Jona Hanavi, Tel Aviv.

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"MEONI" BOARDING HOUSE 82
King George Street, Phone 1596, Tel
Aviv. One and two room apartments with conveniences and private bath. Running hot water. Meals
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TO LET well-furnished 3-4 rooms near seashore — after Passover till "Rosh-Hashanah," complete with frigidaire. To adults only. Reasonable terms. Apply: Carson, 36 Frishman St., Tel Aviv.

TO LET elegant, spacious two room apartment with hall, two large terraces, steam heat, hot water available immediately. Apply: Ehrenberg, 68 Hayarkon St., Tel Aviv, 3rd. floor.

TO LET four room apartment with all conveniences, hot water, view to sea. 60, Hayarkon St., Tel Aviv (6th house from Allenby Road). Apply Trau, or Sachs, 66, Hayarkon St., 1st floor.

TO LET new five room residence at Sarona with modern conveniences. Apply to Mr. Eppinger, Tel. 1555, P.O.Box 24, Jaffa.

TO LET VILLA on Mount Carmel, Haifa, comprising combined dining and drawing room, two large bedrooms, modern conveniences, garage. Splendid view, moderate terms. Apply: Tel. 268, or P. O. Box 270, Haifa.

### SHOPS - OFFICES

TO LET offices, Generali Building, elsewhere, rooms Abyssinian St., flats, shops. Wanted houses (12, 25 rooms). Apply: Gesher, Generali Building. Jerusalem.

TO LET immediately two large rooms for office. Apply "Japou," 63 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv.

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WANTED SALESMEN with good automobile experience for Haifa, Tel Aviv, Jerusalem. Apply: P.O.Box 1338, Haifa.

WANTED by Jaffa Swimming Club an English speaking steward, preferably married, with wife willing to assist. Salary LP. 12 per month. Apply at the club between 3.30-5.30 p.m. any day.

EXPERIENCED LADY TYPIST for English and Hebrew wanted at Haifa. Apply: P.O.Box 1338, Haifa.

WANTED English or German Children's nurse. Apply: A. K., P.W.D., Ramleh.

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in Hebrew, English, French, German, seeks employment during afternoon hours. Write: "Correspondent," P.O.-Box 625, Jerusalem.

EXPERT tunes and repairs pianos with full guarantee. Apply: Kreitler, c/o Bukspan, 15, Balfour St., Tel Aviv.

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REMOVALS in Haifa and to all parts of Palestine. Skilled packers, own lorries, full insurance, convenient prices. KOBER & JELLINEK. Carmelite Building, Kingsway, Haifa, Tel. 1055, P. O. Box 568.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

ADVERTISEMENTS accepted for insertion in all Palestine and foreign papers. British Palestine Express New Armenian Building, P.O.Box 320, Tel. 1394, Jerusalem.

FILTER PRESS SEFTZ E.K. urgently wanted. Write; P. O. Box 372, Tel Aviv.

## NEWBURY SPRING CUP FOR FINALIST

FLAT SEASON IN FULL SWING

The last big hurdle race of the season - the Grand National and the first flat season classic -the Lincolnshire - will be remembered for many years for the disasters that caused the death of two famous horses - Tom Bowling and Avenger.

Despite, however, the disastrous opening, the new season on the flat should be one of the best of recent years. In all directions the outlook is most encouraging and only a reasonably fine summer is needed to make the year a great one from the racing man's point of view.

The Aga Khan who has headed the list of winning owners for two seasons past, is likely to do so again. The Aga Khan is hopeful of supplementing his triumphs in the Derby with Blenheim and Bahram, by winning once more with Bala Hissar. This colt is one of the most perfect thoroughbreds in appearance ever seen at Newmarket.

A French owner, M. Boussac has one of the favourites of the Derby in the French bred colt Adjer, trained by that remarkable veteran the Hon. George Lambton. The Duke of Marlborough who is making his first effort to win the Derby, has a reasonable chance of doing so with Monyment, a colt scarcely less handsome than Bala Hissar.

#### SWEDEN AGAINST OLYMPIC GAMES IN GERMANY

(From Palestine Telegraphic Agency)

STOCKHOLM, Thursday .- The Swedish Trade Unions have adopted a resolution favouring nonparticipation in the Olympic Games to be held in Berlin this spring.

Among the jockeys, Gordon Richards is naturally a hot favourite again for the championship, but many changes are likely to occur in the list of winning riders this season, mainly because of the new rule which gives apprentices an allowance of weight in aces up to the value of £500. This was in force for the first time at Lincoln, and it is expected that there will be a strong demand for the services of the most efficient of the light weight rid-

#### 100 to 8 Winner

The Newbury Spring Cup was won by Finalist, 100/8. Guinea Gap was second at 100/7 and Pepino third at 100/9. Twentythree horses ran; won by one and a half lengths, a short head between second and third.

CHESS.

#### INTER-CITY MATCH

A big chess event is to take place at the Menorah Club tonight and tomorrow night, when Jerusalem meets Tel Aviv on 12 boards. Blass, a chess-master of repute, who represented Poland in international contests, is heading the Tel Aviv team, while Czerniak, the Jerusalem champion, is playing Board No. 1 for the home team. The Tel Aviv team includes also Dr. A. Labunsky, the former champion of Rome, Weil, a fine player from Paris, and Churgin. Mohilever, Fogel and Bornstein are prominent among the Jerusalemites.

Last year Jerusalem was victorious, winning the match, which was played in Tel Aviv, by 11:9. This year, however, the visiting team's prospects are much brighter.

vate bath. Running hot water. Meals served.

### LESSONS

ENGLISHWOMAN gives English lessons. Adults only. Pupils visited in own homes if preferred. Apply: Vlyman, 13 Amos St., Jerusalem.

HEBREW, ARABIC, easy method for intellectuals. Literary Hebrew for future pedagogues, translators, writers, etc. Moderate terms. Benhorin, 26 Meashearim St., Tel Aviv, near Mograbi.

WILL A LADY OR GENTLEMAN VOLUNTEER to teach English one evening a week at the Zebulun Nautical School, Hayarkon St., Tel Aviv?

## LOST.FOUND

LOST LATVIAN PASSPORT No. 005466 H issued October 16, 1934, Riga, in the name of Ovsejs and Herta Helsteins. Finder please return, 35, Hajidem St., Haifa.

### ROOMS · FLATS · HOUSES

LUNCHEONS. Furnished rooms, also with board. Moderate terms. Good cuisine. Apply: Salomon, Hashaon Bldg., Ben Yehuda St., opposite Kupath Holim, Jerusalem.

5 ROOM FLAT TO LET. Centrally located in Jerusalem. All modern improvements. Tel. 653, 8-10 a.m.; 5-8 p.m.

TO LET from end May to October, English family's charmingly furnished modern house in Jerusalem. Garage, nice garden. Apply: FA/1993, P.O.Box 625, Jerusalem.

shops. Wanted houses (12, 25 rooms). Apply: Gesher, Generali Building. Jerusalem.

TO LET immediately two large rooms for office. Apply "Japou," 63 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv.

#### SITUATIONS VACANT

WANTED EXPERIENCED FILING CLERK. Knowledge of Hebrew and English essential. Apply, stating experience and salary required, to P. O. Box 554, Jerusalem.

#### WIRCETTYME

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| Please insert in The Palestine Post<br>the attached Classified Advertise-<br>ment, on the following dates:   | THE  |
|  | PALESTINE POST   |
| Name   |  |
| Address  |  |
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#### Foreign Exchanges OPENING QUOTATIONS APRIL

9 Paris: Fr. 74 15/16 74 61/64 New York: \$ 4.98 5/16 4.94 5/8 Montreal: \$ 4.96 3/4 Brussels: Bel. 29.20 1/2 Geneva: Fr. 15.17 1/2 Amsterday: Fi. 7.27 1/2 Milan: Lire 62 5/8 Berlin: M. 12.28 1/2 Madrid: Pts. 36 11/64 Yokohama: Yen 1s. 2d. 1/32 Prague: Kc. 119 1/2 Belgrade: Din 217 Bucharest: Lei Athens: Dr. 520 Montevideo: Peso 39 1/2

#### London Stock Exchange APRIL 8, 1936.

| War Loan            | 107 | 3/16 |
|---------------------|-----|------|
| 5% Palestine Loan   |     | 1/2  |
| 3% India            |     | 1/2  |
| 3½% Egyptian        | 98  |      |
| ICI ord. Shares     | 39  | 5/8  |
| Unilever            | 36  |      |
| Courtaulds          | 51  |      |
| Brit. Amer. Tobacco | 6   | 3/16 |
| Palestine Electric  |     |      |
| A-ord. Chares       | 52  |      |
| Palestine Potash    |     |      |
| Pref. shares        | 17  | 1/2  |

(By arrangement with Ellern's Bank Ltd., Tel Aviv.)

### New York Stocks

CLOSING QUOTATIONS OF:

|                           | April 8 | Anril 7 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Allied Chemical           | 203     |         |
| American Tel. & Telg.     | 169     |         |
| Anaconda Copper           | 381     | 2004    |
| Baltimore & Ohio          | 213     |         |
| Canadian Pacific          | 138     |         |
| Chase National Bank       | 381     | 1000    |
| Chrysler Corp.            | 102     | 1011    |
| Consolidated Gas          | 341     |         |
| Du Pont de Nemours        | 152     |         |
| Electric Bond & Share     | 233     | 40.44   |
| General Electric          | 397     | 1000    |
| General Motors            | 691     | 0.000   |
| Goodyear Tire & Rubber    | 291     | -       |
| International Nickel      | 495     |         |
| International Tel. & Telg |         |         |
| Kennecott Copper          | 40%     |         |
| Montgomery Ward           | 448     | 00.     |
| Nash Motors               | 199     |         |
| National City Bank        | 341     |         |
| New York Central          | 39      | 381     |
| Radio Corp.               | 131     | 1000    |
| Socony Vacuum Oil         | 149     |         |
| Studebaker                | 112     |         |
| Standard Oil of N. J.     | 659     | 669     |
| United Corp.              | 71      | 73      |
| U. S. Steel               | 713     | 70      |
| Westinghouse Electric     | 1201    | 1201    |
| TIT I STOCK TO            | 1203    | 120#    |

## 10,000,000 More for Royal Air Force

(Reuter/PTA)

LONDON, Thursday. - The Royal Air Force would probably require an additional £10,000,000 during 1936, said Mr. Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the Exchequer, when questioned in the House of Commons today as to the anticipated expenditure on national defence.

The Chancellor added that the estimates for 1937/38 would probably substantially exceed the aggregate of this year's original es-

The House of Commons rose this afternoon for the Easter recess.

### Jaffa Roadstead

(From Our Own Correspondent)

JAFFA, Thursday. - Thirtythree tons of export cargo were loaded at the roadstead yesterday while 1,300 tons of import cargo were discharged.

The undermentioned steamers sailed yesterday:

Drugi Dalmatinski (Yugoslavian): feur days in roadstead, to Kalloni. Egypte (Belgian): - one day in roadstead, to Haifa.

Palestina (Italian): - one day in roadstead, to Haifa.

Susan Maersk (Danish): - one day

in roadstead, to Beirut.

Kana (British): - one day in roadstead, to Haifa.

The undermentioned steamers were in the roadstead this morning:

Adana (German): - arrived this morning and is discharging general

Zuiderkerk (Dutch): - arrived this morning and is discharging general cargo.

Fabian (British): - arrived this morning and is discharging general

#### Haifa Port

#### 6 TONS EXPORT 1,693 TONS IMPORT

(From Our Own Correspondent)

HAIFA, Thursday. - 6 tons export cargo and 1,693 tons import cargo were handled here yesterday.

The following ships were in port today: -

Kana (British): - Discharging car-

Angele (Syrian): - Discharging ce-

Egypte (Belgian): - Discharging general cargo and iron.

Temple Lane (British): - Discharg-

#### DEVASTATION IN SOUTHERN AMERICAN STATES

(Reuter)

WASHINGTON, Thursday. --So far 429 bodies have been recovered from the wreckage left in the wake of the tornado which swept Georgia, Mississippi, and other Southern states. The final death-roll figure is expected to exceed 500, and the seriously injured number 1,727.

Most of the damage was sustained by the towns of Gainesville and Tupelo, Florida.

## Race Hate Brings Sorrow to Jews

(From Palcor)

BUCHAREST, Thursday. Further attacks were carried out by Cuzists yesterday against Jewish residents of Tirguocna, where many were beaten and the windows of Jewish houses broken. Members of the Democratic Peasants Party and guards dispersed the rioters.

As a result of the demand of the Liberal Party, M. Titeanu, Vice-Minister of Interior, has been dismissed because he was considered responsible for the students' recent anti-Jewish excesses.

A Warsaw message says that students attacked pupils of the Warsaw Jewish Seminary travelling on the Warsaw-Lemberg train and tried to throw them out. The Jewish pupils stopped the train, and in consequence were fined 5,060 zlotys for breach of regulations.

### 'Transfer' Removed from Scope of Reichsbank

(From Palestine Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Thursday. - A new decree published by the German Government regarding "Haavara" (transfer of capital from Germany) activity orders that in future the Reichsbank will no longer transact this form of Jewish emigrant business.

The transactions are to be taken over by the private banking firms, M. M. Warburg and Company of Hamburg and A. E. Wasserman, of Berlin.

The maximum capital which may be exported from Germany by individual emigrants has been reduced from 50,000 to 37,500 marks.

#### New Currency Order

A new currency order published within the last few days extends

## Anglo-Palestine Bank Dividend

It appears from the Annual Report and Accounts of The Anglo-Palestine Bank Limited for the year 1935 published today that the balance of profit at the end of the year available for distribution amounted to £ 140,594, and the Directors intend to propose to the general meeting a dividend of eight per cent free of income tax on the brdinary shares, and, in addition, to distribute to the present shareholders bonus shares at the rate of one A ordinary non-voting share to every three ordinary shares.

The annual general meeting has been called for Tuesday April 21. The Directors also intend to propose to an Extraordinary General Meeting called for the same day the issue of further 200,000 nonvoting A Ordinary Shares.

#### IMPERIAL CONFERENCE NEXT YEAR

#### Dominions Statesmen to Meet in London

(From British Official Wireless Press) LONDON, Thursday. - Announcement that the Imperial Con-

ference would probably be held next year, during the period of the Coronation of King Edward VIII., was made in the House of Commons yesterday by the Under-Secretary for the Dominions in reply to a question.

The Under-Secretary stated that it was considered more convenient to hold the Conference at that time because Dominions statesmen would then be assembled in London for the Royal functions.

#### MACCABI ATHLETICS AT THE Y. M. C. A.

#### Programme for Today and Tomorrow

Preliminary heats in the light athletic championship of the "Palestine Maccabi" competitions will take place today at the Y. M. C. A. field, Jerusalem. Athletes of the Maccabi and Athid will participate.

The final competitions will be held tomorrow, and it is expected that new Maccabi records will be established in several events.

At 4 tomorrow afternoon a football match between "All-Palestine Maccabi" and "Maccabi Bar-Kochba" will be played on the same field.

### Classified Advertisements

PAGE FIFTEEN

#### Today and Tomorrow

FRIDAY

Good Friday. Services at the Church of the Holy Sepulchre. **JERUSALEM** 

Arts & Crafts Exhibition - Mme Mannati and her pupils. Alliance Bldg. Jaffa Road.

Steimatzky Gallery. Exhibition of recent Water Colours and Drawings by Rubin.

Divan Gallery: Exhibition of Photo graphs by Helmar Lerski.

10-4. Blum's Exhibition: Studio of L. Blum, off Julian's Way, next to Y. M. C. A.

8:15 p. m. Y. W. H. A. Walk to Beth Hakerem from Clubrooms.

8:30 Chess - Jerusalem v. Tel Aviv Menorah Club.

#### TEL AVIV

Masskit. Exhibition of paintings and Graphics by S. Cygler.

#### HATFA

Exhibition: Originals and Reproductions by Hermann Struck, Orlick and Jacob Steinhardt - Ringart's Gallery.

Nagler's Gallery, Hadar Hacarmel -Exhibition of Wood Cuttings by Jacob Steinhardt.

#### SATURDAY

#### **JERUSALEM**

Holy Fire. At the Church of the Holy Sepulchre.

10:30 a. m. Y. M. C. A. Last Concert of the Season. Violin and Organ Recital by Mr. Arnita.

5-7. King David Hotel. Tea Dance. 3:15, 7, 9. Ephrat. "Gay Bride."

7:15, 9:15. Edison. "Curly Top."

7:15, 9:20. Eden Hall. "Extase."

7:15, 9:30. Zion Hall, "The Man from Folies Bergeres."

8:30. "Mizrahi" Women's Federation. Lecture by Rabbi Berlin and Musical numbers by Dr. Silberstein. Straus Centre.

8:30 Chess - Jerusalem v. Tel Aviv Menorah Club.

9, King David Hotel. After Dinner Dance.

9. Y. W. H. A. Dance.

#### TEL AVIV

7:30, 9:30. Ophir. "Tarras Bulba." 6:30 Habimah. "The Eternal Jew." Mograbi.

8:30 Habimah. "Love on the Dole," Mograbi.

#### HAIFA

7, 9:15. En-Dor. "Milky Way."

7, 9:15. Armon. "The Singing Clown." 7:15, 9:20. Orah. "Lieutenant Bobby."

| American Tel. & Telg.      | 169  | 168  |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| Anaconda Copper            | 388  | 377  |
| Baltimore & Ohio           | 211  | 21   |
| Canadian Pacific           | 131  | 13   |
| Chase National Bank        | 381  | 39   |
| Chrysler Corp.             | 102  | 101  |
| Consolidated Gas           | 341  | 348  |
| Du Pont de Nemours         | 152  | 1519 |
| Electric Bond & Share      | 237  | 233  |
| General Electric           | 39%  | 40   |
| General Motors             | 691  | 697  |
| Goodyear Tire & Rubber     | 291  | 281  |
| International Nickel       | 498  | 49   |
| International Tel. & Telg. | 161  | 169  |
| Kennecott Copper           | 401  | 391  |
| Montgomery Ward            | 441  | 44%  |
| Nash Motors                | 199  | 201  |
| National City Bank         | 341  | 341  |
| New York Central           | 39   | 381  |
| Radio Corp.                | 131  | 131  |
| Socony Vacuum Oil          | 149  | 15   |
| Studebaker                 | 144  | 14%  |
| Standard Oil of N. J.      | 659  | 668  |
| United Corp.               | 71   | 71   |
| U. S. Steel                | 713  | 70   |
| Westinghouse Electric      | 1201 | 1201 |
| Woolworth Co.              | 50   | 508  |
|                            |      |      |

(By arrangement with Messrs. Jacob Japhet & Co. Ltd.)

#### WHY ZAMORA WAS FORCED TO RESIGN

#### President Will Appeal to Tribunal

MADRID, Thursday. - It was the Popular Front's vote of censure against Senor Alcala Zamora which, carried in the Cortes by 238 to 5 votes, forced the latter to resign the post of President which he had held since December, 1931.

The Popular Front stated that he acted against the interests of the State in dissolving the second Cortes. Senor Zamora, however, maintains that Parliament has no right to decide the matter, and he will appeal to the Higher Tribunal of Constitutional Guarantees.

Senor Zamora previously refused to receive a midnight deputation from the Cortes, which came to inform him of the vote of censure.

Leader - Page Eight.

morning and is discharging general Zuiderkerk (Dutch): - arrived

this morning and is discharging general cargo.

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Angele (Syrian): - Discharging ce-

Egypte (Belgian): - Discharging general cargo and iron.

Temple Lane (British): - Discharging coal.

The following ship is due to arrive today: -

Zuiderkerk (Dutch): - with 50 tons general cargo; to load 250 tons

The following ships are due to arrive on Friday: -

Har Zion (British): - with 70 passengers, 25 tons general cargo, 300 tons timber, 180 head of cattle and 17,000 fowl.

Adana (Turkish): - with 544 tons general cargo (including 212 tons iron and 44 heavy lifts).

Fabian (British): - with 325 tons general cargo (including 180 tons iron).

Levant (Swedish): - with 141 tons general cargo, 72 tons sleepers and 300 tons redwood.

Princess Olga (Yugoslavian): with 60 passengers and 30 tons general cargo.

Amsel (German): - with 130 tons general cargo and 70/80 milch cows.

Romania (Rumanian): - with passengers and 12 tons general cargo.

## CAFE EUROPE Jerusalem

OPENING OF GARDEN-CAFE TOMORROW -- APRIL 11

### 'Transfer' Removed from Scope of Reichsbank

From Palestine Telegraphic Agency BERLIN, Thursday. - A new decree published by the German Government regarding "Haavara" (transfer of capital from Germany) activity orders that in future the Reichsbank will no longer transact this form of Jewish emigrant business.

The transactions are to be taken over by the private banking firms. M. M. Warburg and Company of Hamburg and A. E. Wasserman, of Berlin.

The maximum capital which may be exported from Germany by individual emigrants has been reduced from 50,000 to 37,500

#### New Currency Order

A new currency order published within the last few days extends the prohibition against individual emigrants taking out goods from Germany, outside the "Haavara" organization, so as to cover similar transactions with Palestine.

Exceptions are allowed where it can be proved that goods will not be sold and will be used for the personal requirements of emigrants only.

### Prices of Palestine Securities

APRIL 9.

The General Mortgage Bank of Palestine Ltd. Buyers Sellers 5% Debentures 1938/55, 1939/56 959 97

6% Debentures 1933/38, 1934/39 1018 1028 6% Debentures 1934/54 1028 1038 6% Cum. part. Preference Shares (bearer) 105% 106% Ordinary Shares (bearer) 105% 107

Palestine Land Development

Company Ltd. Ordinary Shares (bearer) 1109 112 6% Cum. part. Preference

Shares (bearer) 103 104 Keren Kayemeth Leisrael 23 % Debentures 1934/53

(bearer) 67 68 Nir Ltd. 5% Cum. part. Preference Shares (bearer) 713 721

4% Debentures Palestine Cold Storage &

Supply Co. Ltd. Ordinary Shares (registered) 1221 124

68%

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# TIRST by WERIT

Britain if the preferred country for imports by all Palestinians. The reason for this le that every Palestinian is fully aware of the fact, that Britain herself is the BIGGEST IMPORTER of Palestinian products, purchasing over 61% of all Palestinian's exports.

must buy from Britain - and

"British Products are first by Merit"

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Intaco